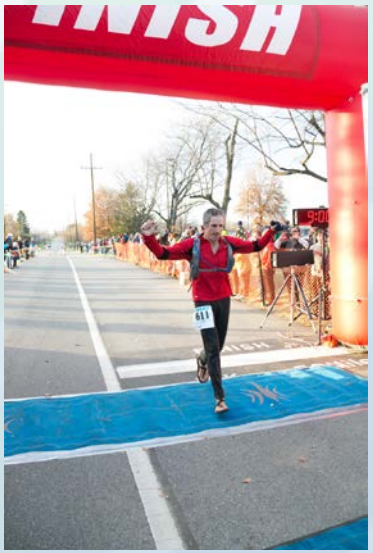
Building Science with CMake

Bill Hoffman bill.hoffman@kitware.com

Bill Hoffman

- One of 5 founders of Kitware Inc
- Originator of CMake build tool
- Ultra runner (barefoot/sandals)



Kitware

Collaborative Software R&D

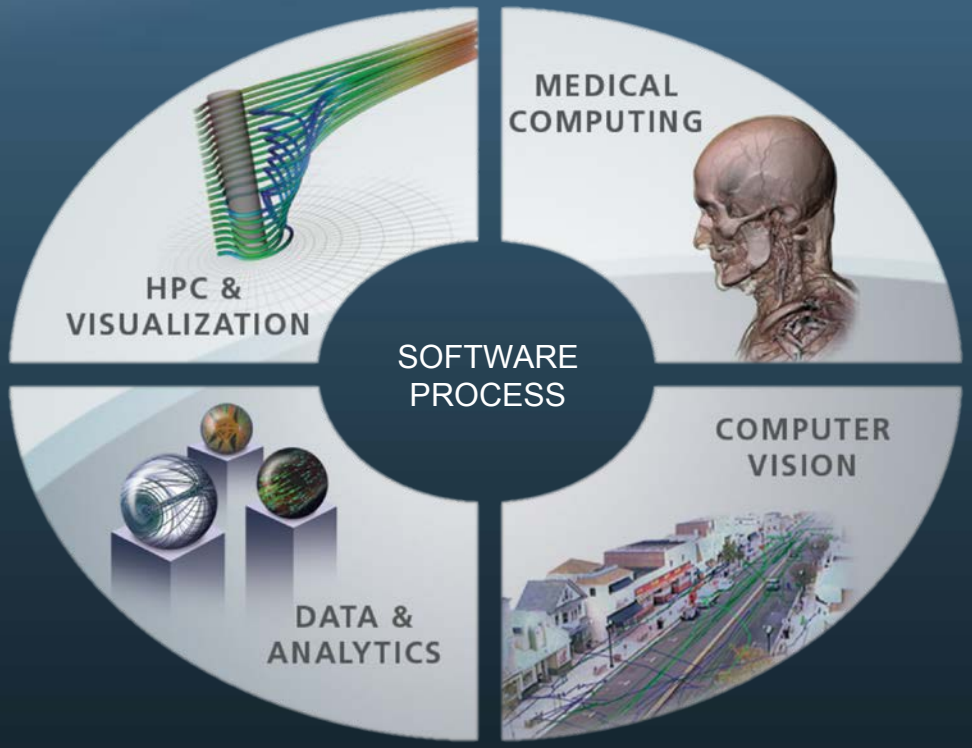
- Algorithms & applications
- Software process & infrastructure
- Support & training
- Open source leadership

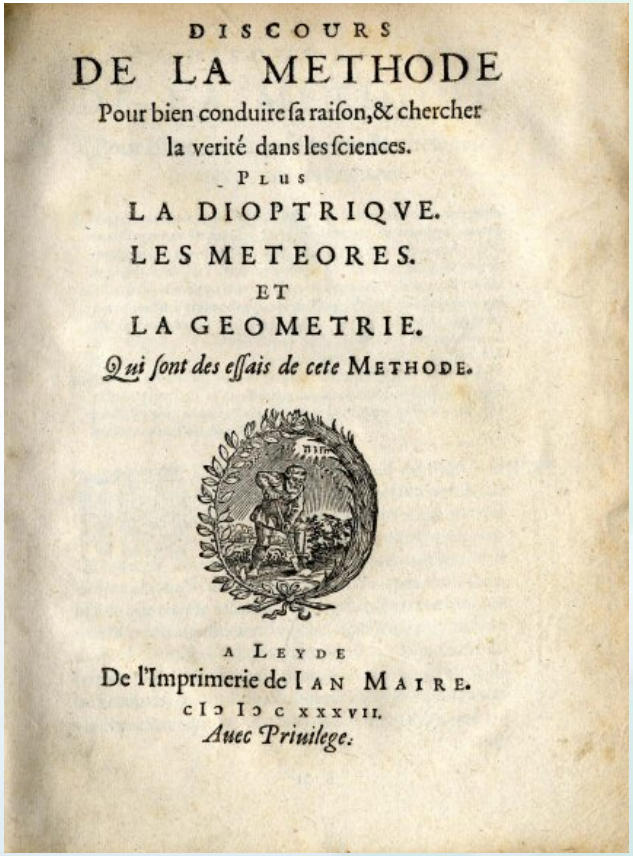
Supporting all sectors

- Industry, government & academia

Successful small business

- Founded in 1998; privately owned
- Offices in NY, NC, NM & Lyon France




DISCOURS
DE LA METHODE
Pour bien conduire ſa raiſon,& chercher
la verité dans les ſciences.
PLUS
LA DIOPTRIQVE.
LES METEORES.
ET
LA GEOMETRIE.
Qui ſont des eſſais de cete METHODE.
A LEYDE
De l'Imprimerie de IAN MAIRE.
cIↃ IↃ c xxxvii.
Auec Priuilege.

Discourse on the (Scientific) Method,
Descartes 1637

DOUBTING EVERYTHING, and only believe in those things that are evidently true (REPRODUCIBLE)

Kitware

If it's not reproducible, it's not Science

Nullius in Verba

"take nobody's word for it"
Royal Society 1640

Kitware

Scien ation

- "Softw
  mathe
  langua
  Seidel

```
switch (m_symmetry[i]) {
case S:
  m_moIndices[i] = indexMO++;
  m_cIndices.push_back(static_cast<unsigned int>(m_gtoCN.size()));
  // Normalization of the S-type orbitals (normalization used in JMol)
  // (8 * alpha^3 / pi^3)^0.25 * exp(-alpha * r^2)
  for(unsigned j = m_gtoIndices[i]; j < m_gtoIndices[i+1]; ++j) {
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoC[j] * pow(m_gtoA[j], 0.75) * 0.71270547);
  }
  break;
case P:
  m_moIndices[i] = indexMO;
  indexMO += 3;
  m_cIndices.push_back(static_cast<unsigned int>(m_gtoCN.size()));
  // Normalization of the P-type orbitals (normalization used in JMol)
  // (128 alpha^5 / pi^3)^0.25 * [x|y|z]exp(-alpha * r^2)
  for(unsigned j = m_gtoIndices[i]; j < m_gtoIndices[i+1]; ++j) {
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoC[j] * pow(m_gtoA[j], 1.25) * 1.425410941);
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoCN.back());
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoCN.back());
  }
  break;
case D:
  // Cartesian - 6 d components
  // Order in xx, yy, zz, xy, xz, yz
  m_moIndices[i] = indexMO;
  indexMO += 6;
  m_cIndices.push_back(static_cast<unsigned int>(m_gtoCN.size()));
  // Normalization of the P-type orbitals (normalization used in JMol)
  // xx|yy|zz: (2048 alpha^7/9pi^3)^0.25 [xx|yy|zz]exp(-alpha r^2)
  // xy|xz|yz: (2048 alpha^7/pi^3)^0.25 [xy|xz|yz]exp(-alpha r^2)
  for(unsigned j = m_gtoIndices[i]; j < m_gtoIndices[i+1]; ++j) {
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoC[j] * pow(m_gtoA[j], 1.75) * 1.645922781);
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoCN.back());
    m_gtoCN.push_back(m_gtoCN.back());
```

SUVAT equations

In elementary physics the ab

$$v = u + at \quad [1]$$

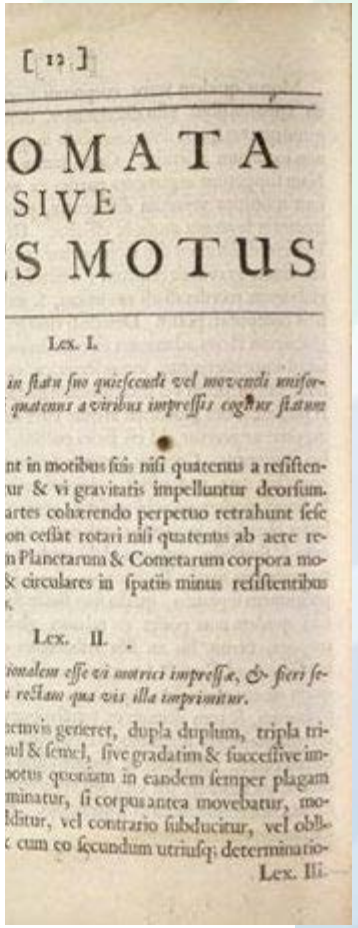
$$s = ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(u + v)t$$

$$v^2 = u^2 + 2as$$

$$s = vt - \frac{1}{2}at^2$$

where u has replaced v_0, s re
displacement), u = initial velo



Kitware

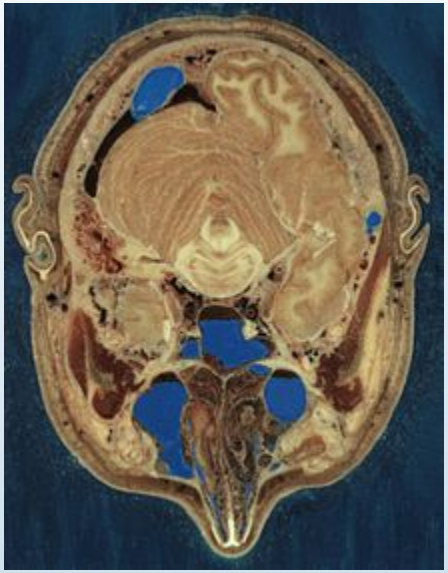
Failure of Reproducibility

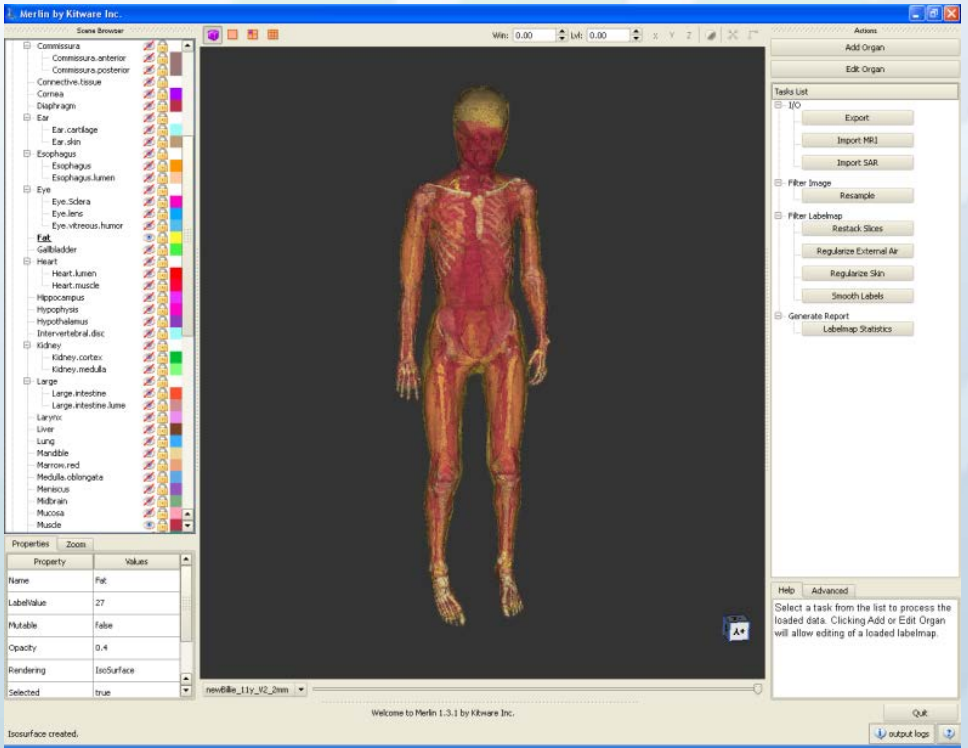
- ***Nature*** *(March 2012)*
  - Glenn Begley, former head of cancer research at pharma giant Amgen
  - Lee M. Ellis, cancer researcher at the University of Texas

Found that more than 90% of papers published in science journals describing "landmark" breakthroughs in preclinical cancer research, are not reproducible, and are thus just plain wrong.

CMake came from open science

- NIH Visible Human Project
  - Data, CT/MR/Slice 1994/1995
  - Code (ITK) 1999
    - CMake – Cross platform build tool





Kitware

How CMake Changes The Way We Build C++

- Boost aims to give C++ a set of useful libraries like Java, Python, and C#
- CMake aims to give C++ compile portability like the compile once and run everywhere of Java, Python, and C#
  - Same build tool and files for all platforms
  - Easy to mix both large and small libraries

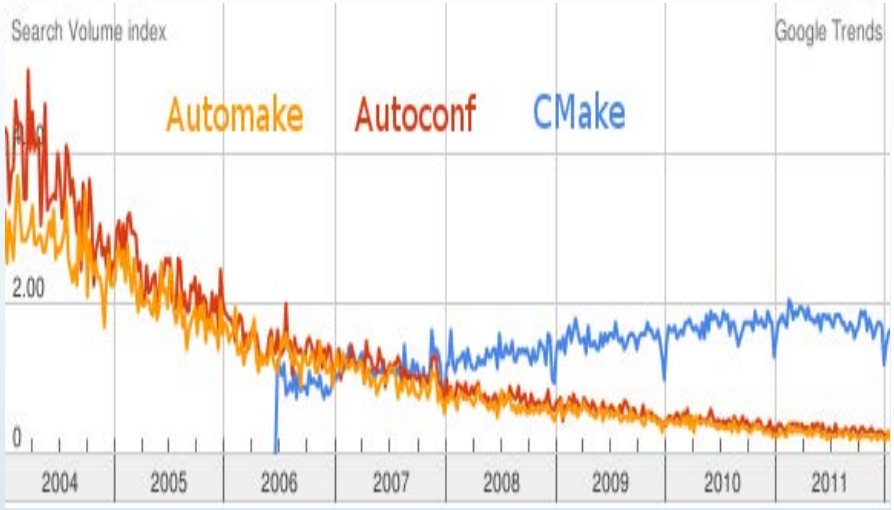


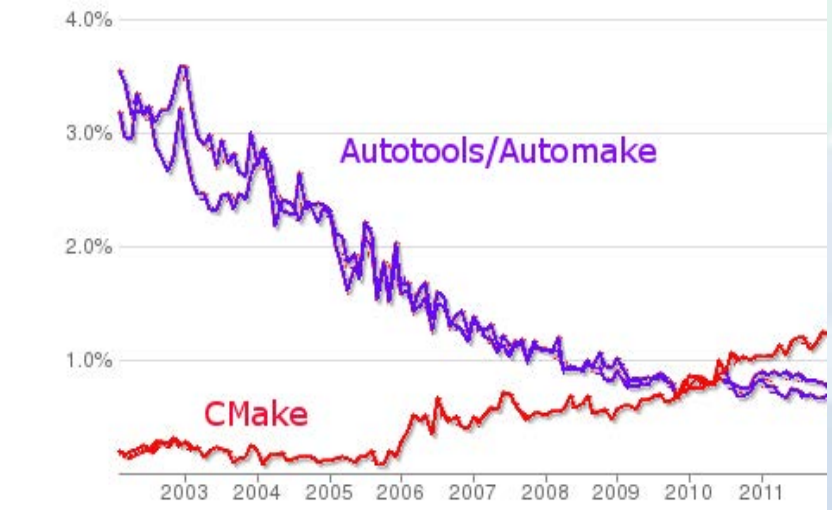


Kitware

CMake most popular Kitware Tool

KDE 2006 – Tipping Point!



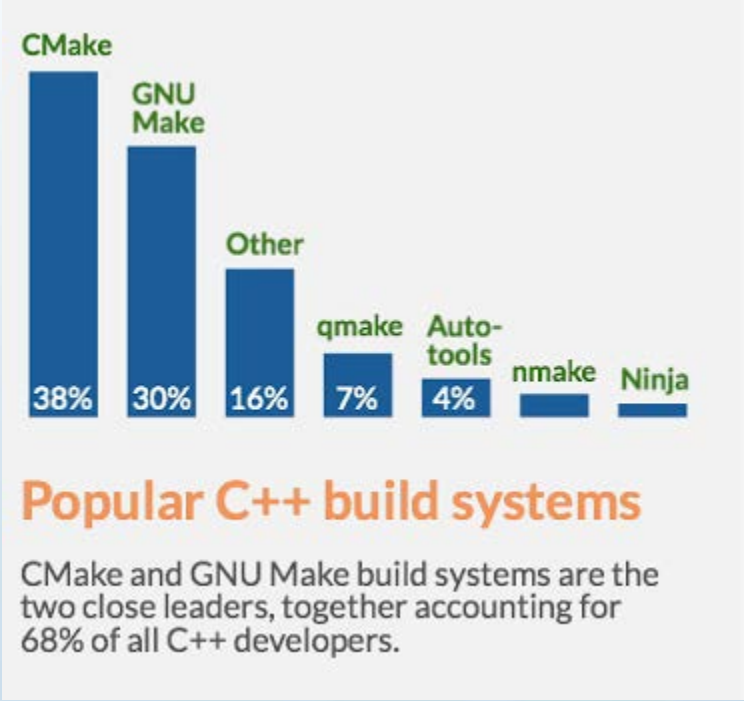


- Google Search Trends and ohloh comparisons with auto*
- 5000+ downloads per day from www.cmake.org
- Major Linux distributions and Cygwin provide CMake packages
- KDE, Second Life, CLang, many others

Kitware

CMake is the most popular build tool at 38%.

- 2014 study data by JetBrains in the development of a new C++ IDE, that is CLion found CMake to have the highest adoption by the 4.4 million worldwide C++ developer community

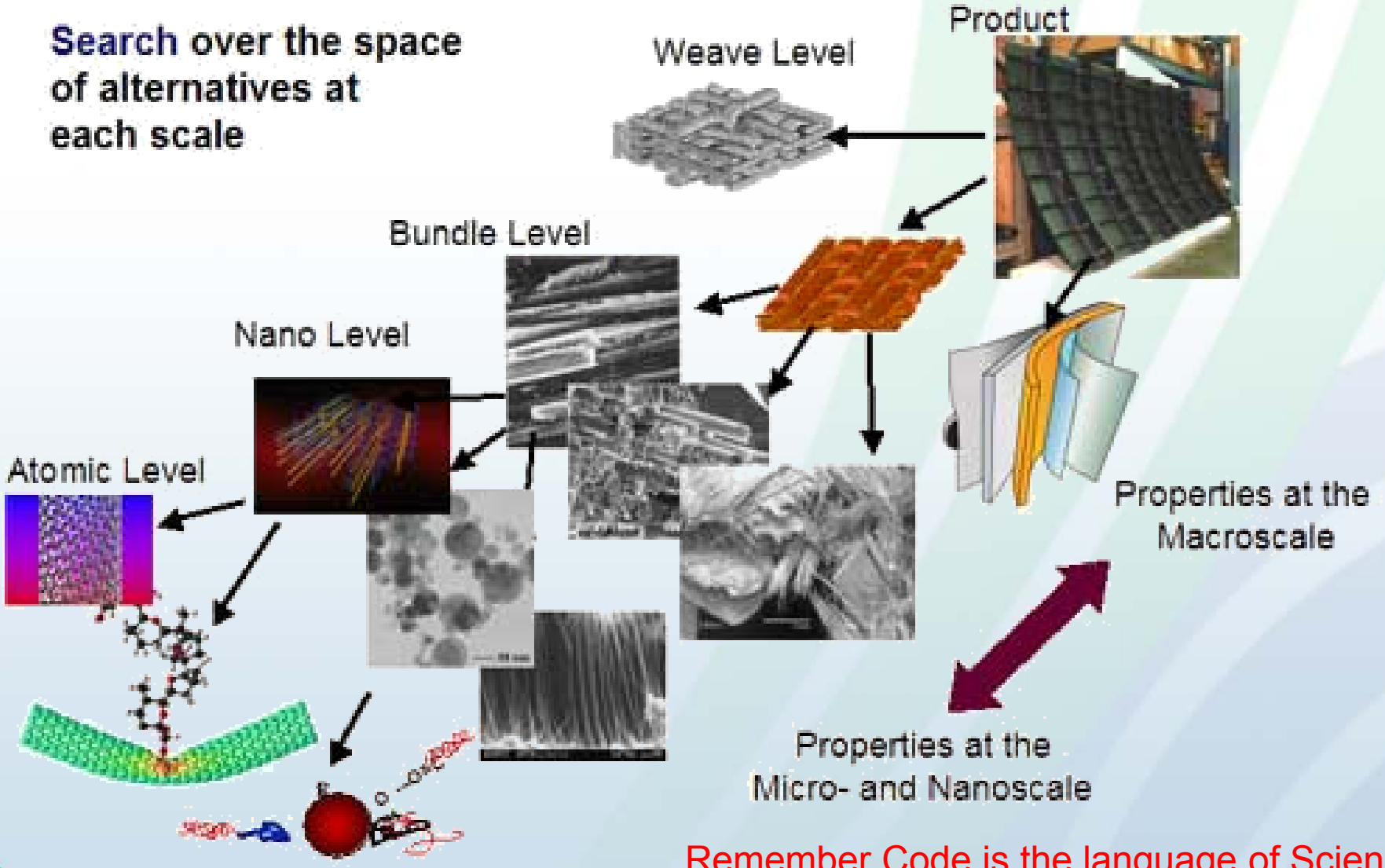


Kitware

Science is not done by one person and problems bigger

Multiscale Design

Search over the space of alternatives at each scale



Remember Code is the language of Science

Courtesy SCOREC RPI

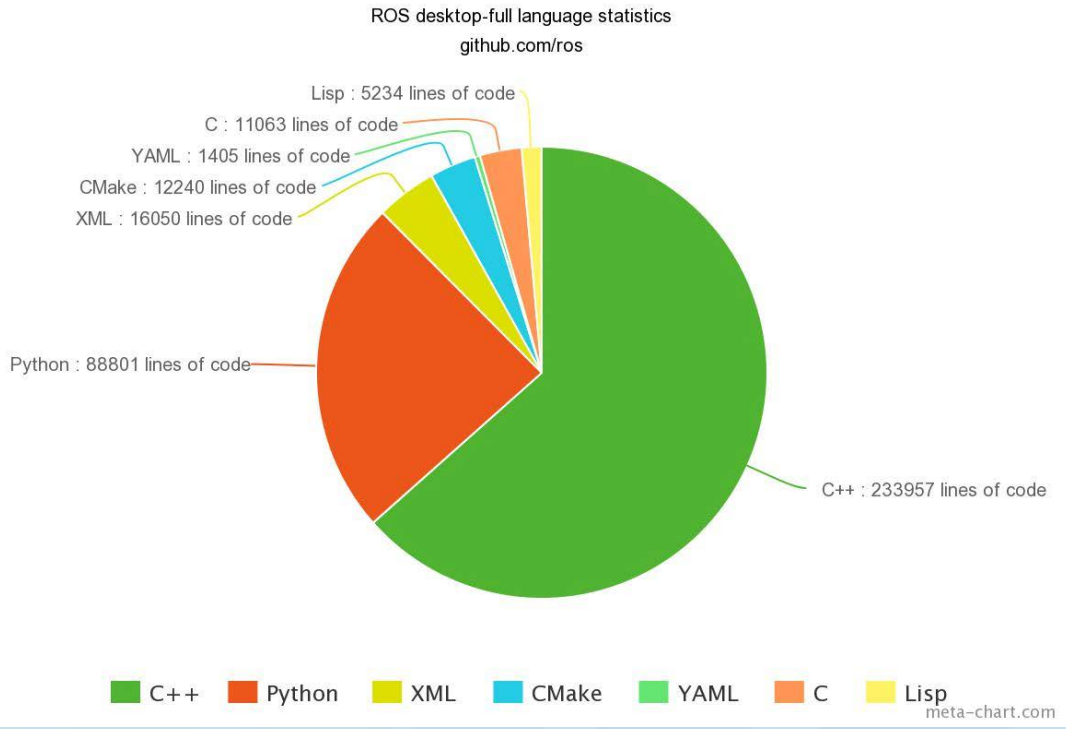
Kitware

Robot Operating System (ROS) Statistics

Metrics as of July 2015 (http://wiki.ros.org/Metrics):

- Unique IPs downloading ROS debs: ~45,000/month
- Academic papers citing original paper: 1843
- Robot models officially supported: >101
- wiki.ros.org pageviews: ~37,000/day

Longest distance a ROS robot has traveled from Earth: 270 miles

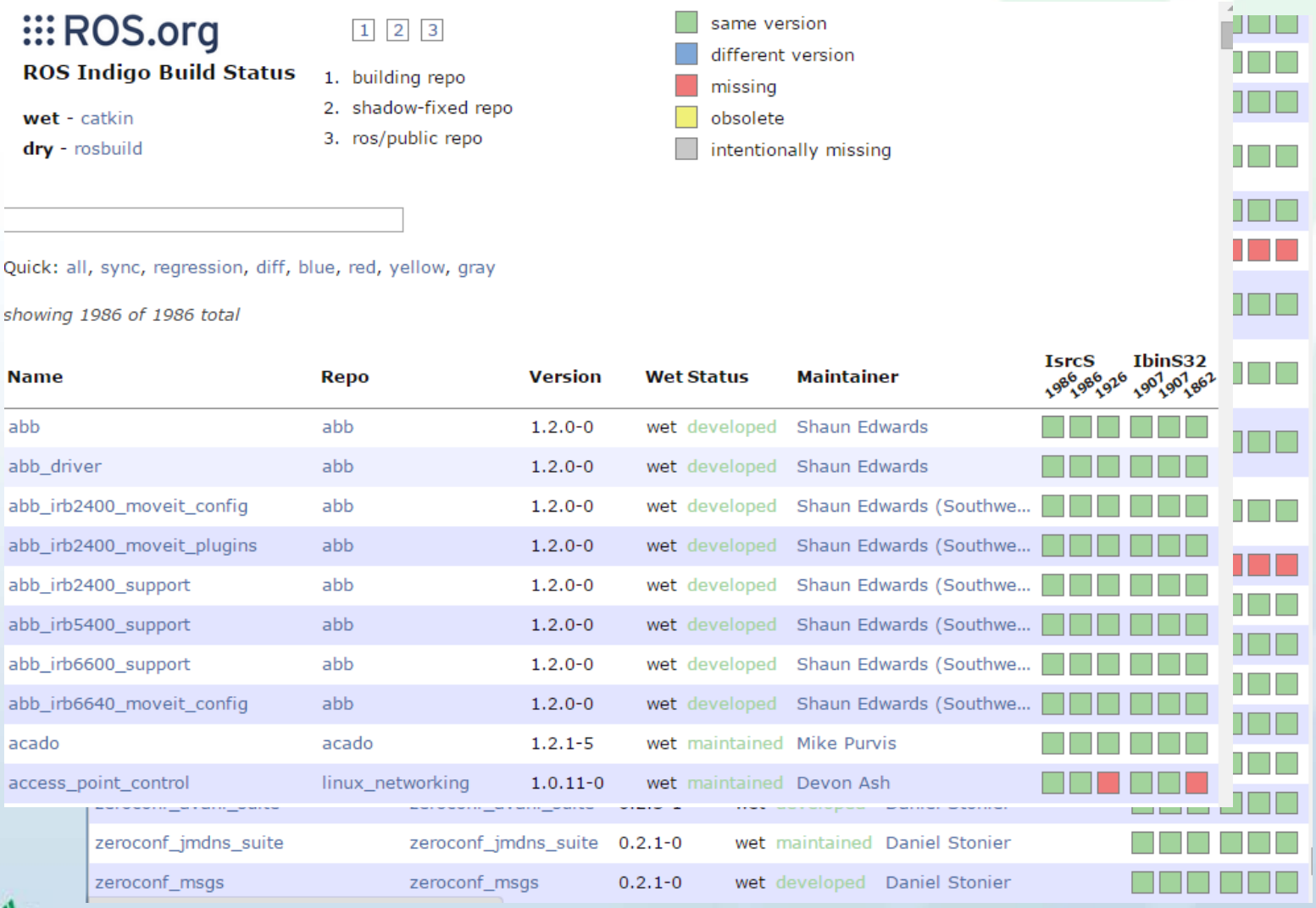


Kitware

ROS is BIG

- Almost 2000 packages in our Indigo release: http://www.ros.org/debbuild/indigo.html
- All of those packages, as far as I know, are CMake projects or at least wrapped in CMake.
- They are contributed by roughly 370 different people/groups, based on the contributors to our releases repo: https://github.com/ros/rosdistro
- CMake makes up ~6% (>12kLoC) of the ROS Indigo code base (for desktop-full which is a subset and what we consider the core).

2000 CMake based packages in ROS



Kitware

Why CMake? It's easy, and works well

- A build system that just works
- A build system that is easy to use cross platform

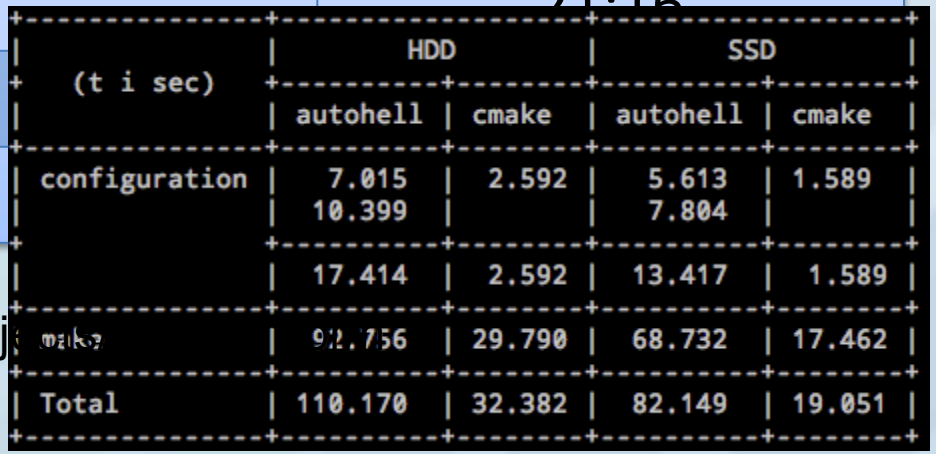
Typical Project without CMake (curl)

```
$ ls
CHANGES          RELEASE-NOTES  curl-config.in  missing
CMake            acinclude.m4   curl-style.el   mkinstalldirs
CMakeLists.txt   aclocal.m4     depcomp         notes
build    docs    notes~
COPYING          buildconf      include         packages
CVS              buildconf.bat  install-sh      reconf
ChangeLog        compile        lib             sample.emacs
Makefile         config.guess   libcurl.pc.in   src
Makefile.am      config.sub     ltmain.sh       tests
Makefile.in      configure      m4              vc6curl.dsw
README           configure.ac   maketgz

$ ls src/
CMakeLists.txt   Makefile.riscos  curlsrc.dsp  hugehelp.h     version.h
CVS              Makefile.vc6     curlsrc.dsw  macos          writeenv.c
Makefile.Watcom  Makefile.vc8     curlutil.c   main.c         writeenv.h
Makefile.am      config-amigaos.h curlutil.h   makefile.amiga writeout.c
Makefile.b32     config-mac.h     getpass.c    makefile.dj    writeout.h
Makefile.in      config-riscos.h  getpass.h    mkhelp.pl
Makefile.inc     config-win32.h   homedir.c    setup.h
Makefile.m32     config.h.in      homedir.h    urlglob.c
Makefile.netware curl.rc          hugehelp.c   urlglob.h
```

Why CMake? It's fast

http://blog.qgis.org/?q=node/16 : "I was quite surprised with the speed of building Quantum GIS codebase in comparison to Autotools. "

Task	CMake	Autotools
Configure	0:08	Automake: 0:41 Configure: 0:20
Make	12:15	21:16
Install	0:20	
Total	12:43	



(t i sec)	HDD		SSD	
	autohell	cmake	autohell	cmake
configuration	7.015 10.399	2.592	5.613 7.804	1.589
	17.414	2.592	13.417	1.589
make	92.756	29.790	68.732	17.462
Total	110.170	32.382	82.149	19.051

http://taskwarrior.org/proj
ews

Kitware

CMake: Features

- Open-source cross-platform build manager using native tools
  - Visual Studio 6, 7.1, 2005, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2013, 2014
  - Borland make, Nmake, Unix make, MSYS make, MinGW make
  - Ninja
  - Xcode

- IDE Support
  - Code::Blocks
  - CodeLite
  - Eclipse
  - KDevelop
  - Kate
  - Sublime Text

CMake: Features (cont.)

- OSes: HPUX, IRIX, Linux, Mac OSX, QNX, SunOS, Windows, others
- Platform inspection commands can
  - Search for
    - Programs
    - Libraries and Header files
    - Packages
  - Determine hardware specifics like byte order
- Compiler Feature Detection (CMake 3.1)
  - target_compile_features

Why CMake? Quickly adapt to new technologies

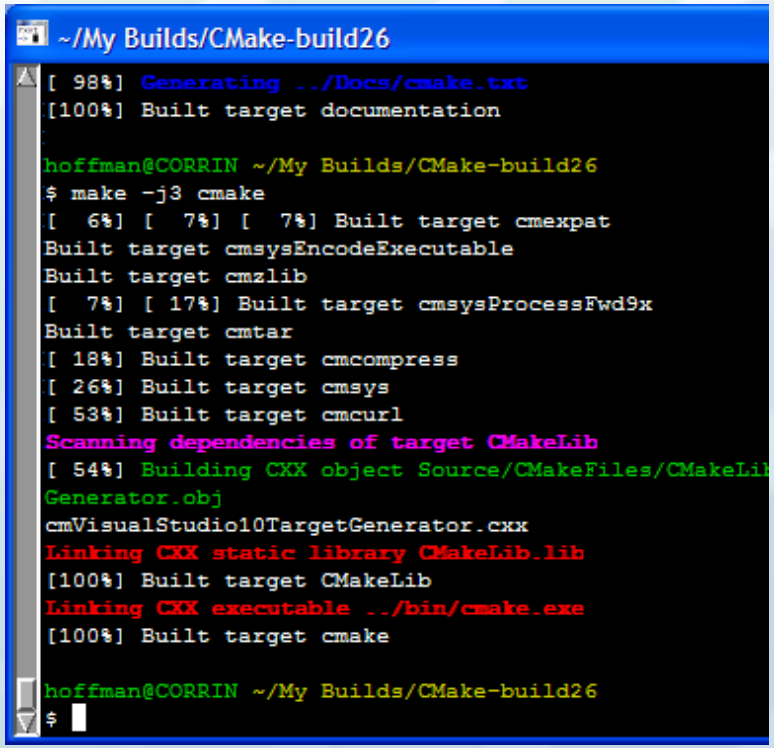
- New build IDE's and compilers
  - Visual Studio releases supported weeks after beta comes out
  - Xcode releases supported weeks after beta comes out
  - ninja (command line build tool from Google) support contributed to CMake as ninja matured
- New compiler support
  - clang
  - gcc versions

CMake: Features (cont.)

- Support for complex custom commands
  - Cuda support
  - Qt's moc
- Optional component support
- Shared library building (versions for .so supported)
- Create configured .h files
- Single input format for all platforms
- Automatic dependency generation (C, C++, Fortran)
  - Full dependencies: build a target in some directory, and everything this target depends on will be up to date
- Parallel builds
- Out of source builds

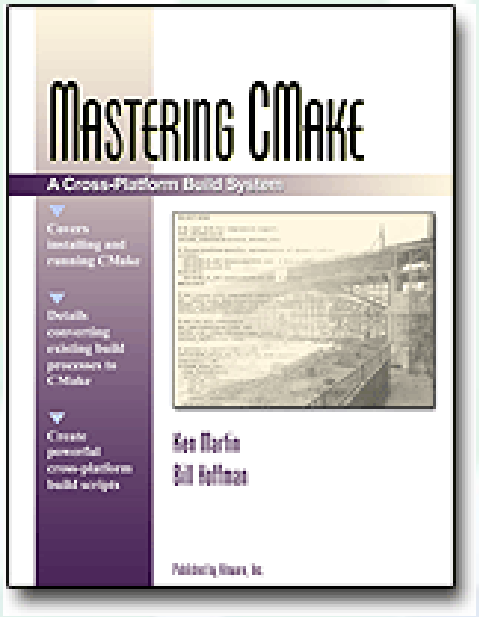
CMake: Features (cont.)

- Color and progress output for make
- Automatically rerun cmake if any cmake input files change (works with Visual Studio using ide macros)
- Graphviz output for visualizing dependency trees
- Full cross platform install() system



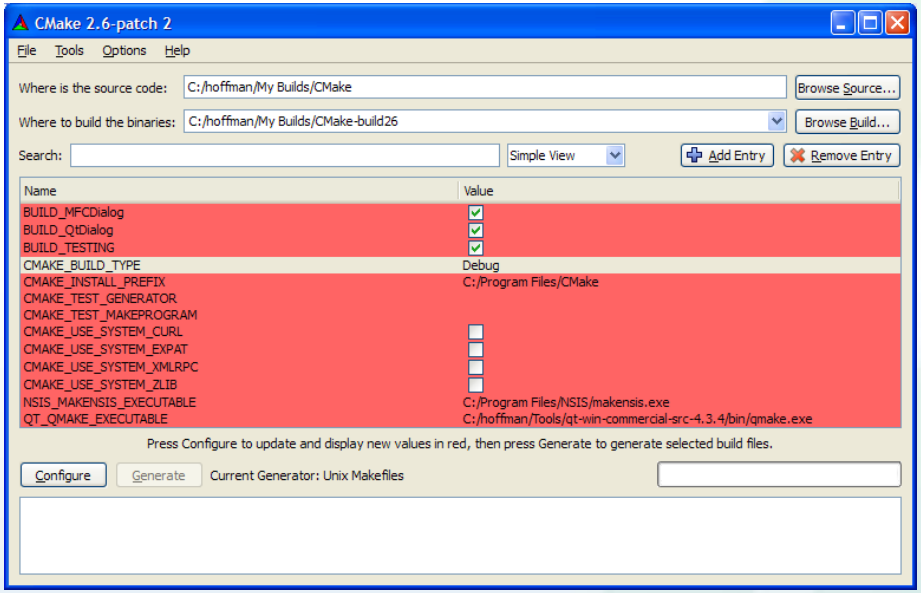
Kitware

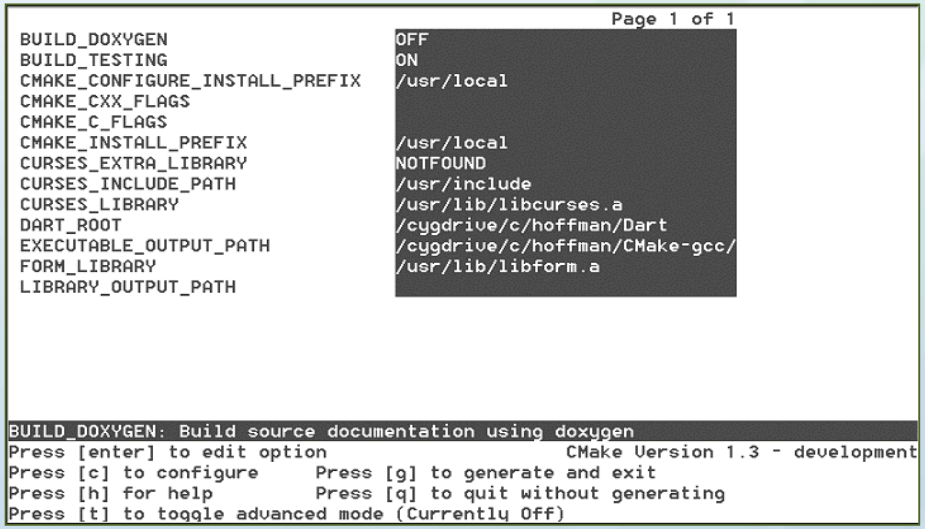
CMake Documentation



- Mastering CMake Book
- Web Page: www.cmake.org
- http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake
- mailing list: cmake@cmake.org
  - Full reference documentation
  - http://www.cmake.org/cmake/help/documentation.html
- Ships HTML, man, and command line help
  - Tutorial included and tested in source tree (Tests/Tutorial/)
  - reStructuredText and Sphinx
  - configured files
  - optional build components
  - install rules, test properties
  - system introspection

Cache Editors: cmake-gui (qt), ccmake (curses)





Kitware

Running CMake From The Command Line

- Useful for scripted builds or for projects with no options or with options correctly set by default on the first configure

```
#CC=gcc; CXX=g++
#CFLAGS, CXXFLAGS
cd MyProjectSourceDir
mkdir ../MyProjectSourceDir-build
cd ../MyProjectSourceDir-build
cmake ../MyProjectSourceDir

(cmake -Dvar=value)
```

CMake Scripts

- cmake –E command
  - Cross platform command line utility
  - Ex. Copy file, Remove file, Compare and conditionally copy, time etc
- cmake –P script.cmake
  - Cross platform scripting utility
  - Does not generate cmake_cache
  - Ignores commands specific to generating build environment

Creating Packages

- Package config files come with installation

```
# myproj-config.cmake
include(${DIR}/myproj-targets.cmake)
set(myproj_INCLUDE_DIRECTORIES
  ${PREFIX}/include/myproj)

# myproj-config-version.cmake
set(PACKAGE_VERSION 1.3)
if("${PACKAGE_FIND_VERSION_MAJOR}" EQUAL 1)
  set(PACKAGE_VERSION_COMPATIBLE 1)
endif()
```

- See “CMakePackageConfigHelpers” module for helper API

Qt5 Ships with CMake config files

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8.11)

project(testproject)

# Find includes in corresponding build directories
set(CMAKE_INCLUDE_CURRENT_DIR ON)
# Instruct CMake to run moc automatically when needed.
set(CMAKE_AUTOMOC ON)

# Find the QtWidgets library
find_package(Qt5Widgets)

# Tell CMake to create the helloworld executable
add_executable(helloworld WIN32 main.cpp)

# Use the Widgets module from Qt 5.
target_link_libraries(helloworld Qt5::Widgets)
```

Usage Requirements – target centric view not directory centric

Propagate

- Include Directories
- Compile Definitions
- Compile Options
- And More!

target_link_libraries and target_include_directories

target_link_libraries - Lets talk different linking types

- PUBLIC
- PRIVATE
- INTERFACE

Target_include_directories - Bring include directories when linking

```
target_include_directories(Foo INTERFACE
                                    ${zlib_dir})
```

- Anything that links to Foo will automatically have the zlib_dir on the include line

target_compile_options and target_compile_definitions

target_compile_options(Foo PRIVATE
-fno-unused-parameter)

- Silence really chatty libraries that you can't modify.

target_compile_definitions(Foo PUBLIC
"NDEBUG")

- Foo will have NDEBUG defined and anything that links to it will have that definition

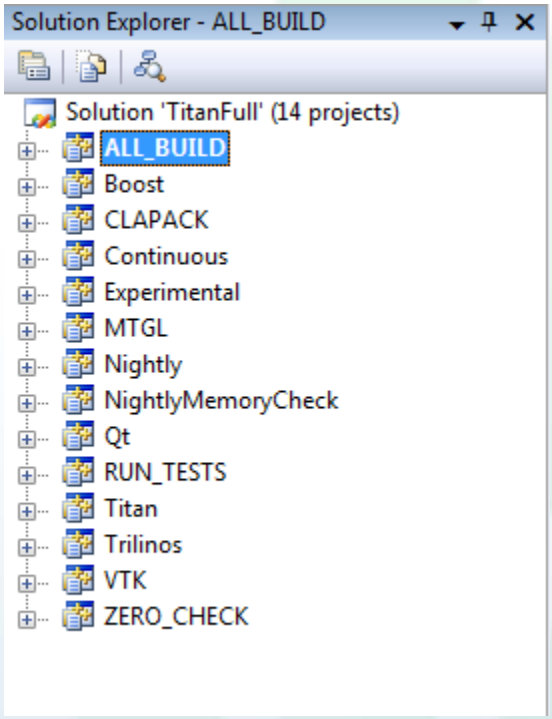
Compiler Feature Detection

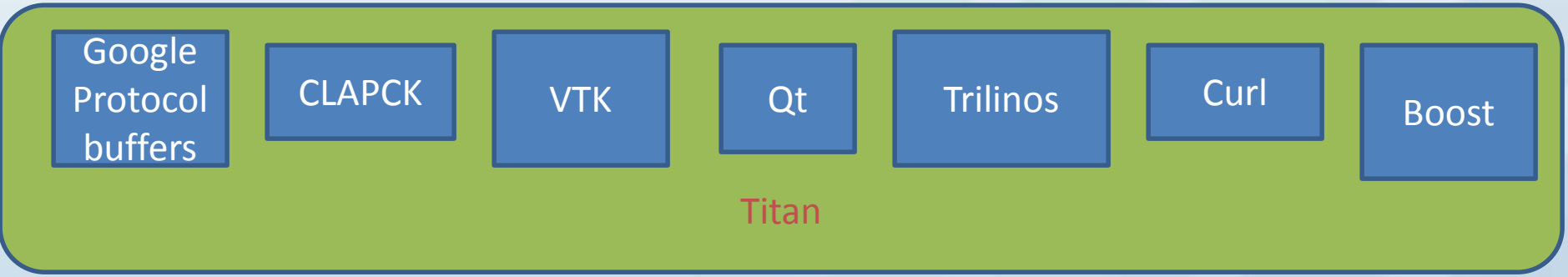
```
add_executable(new-app main.cxx)

  target_compile_features(new-app
    cxx_member_templates
    cxx_constexpr
    cxx_generic_lambda
    )

 write_compiler_feature_header(
    FILE "mycompiler_detection.h"
    PREFIX MyPrefix
    FEATURES
    cxx_static_assert
    cxx_final
    cxx_variadic_templates
    )
```

ExternalProject_add

- Module introduced in CMake 2.8
  - Allows the download, configure, build and install of software via custom commands
- Kitware Source Article: October 2009
  - http://www.kitware.com/products/html/BuildingExternalProjectsWithCMake2.8.html
- Funded by Army Research Lab (ARL) – Computational Science Environment (CSE)

Titan Example



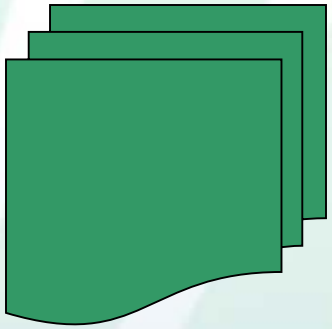


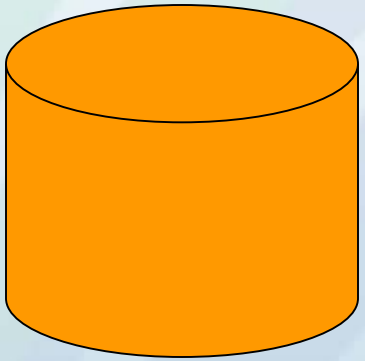
Kitware

Test Data Management ExternalData

Distributed Version Control

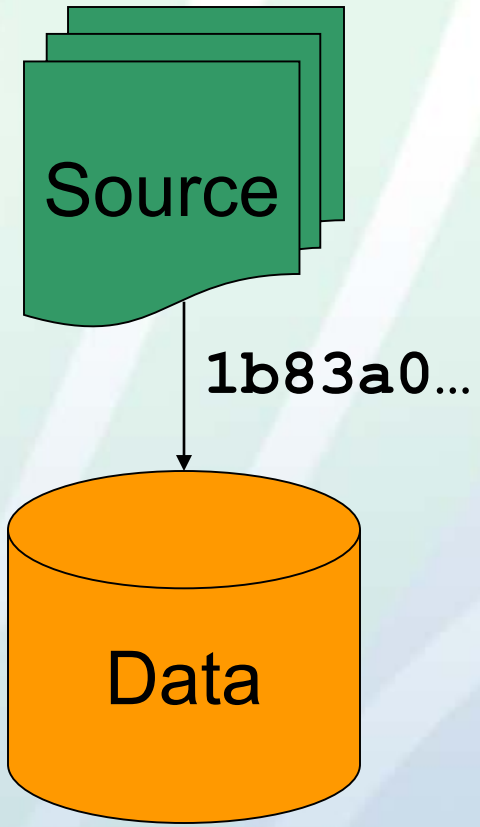
- Meant for source code, not data
- Local history of *source* is good
  - Often modified → interesting history
  - Line-wise commits → good deltas
  - Fast **`log`**, **`blame`**, etc.
- Local history of *data* is bad
  - Rarely modified → boring history
  - Whole-file commits → poor deltas
  - No **`blame`** for binary files





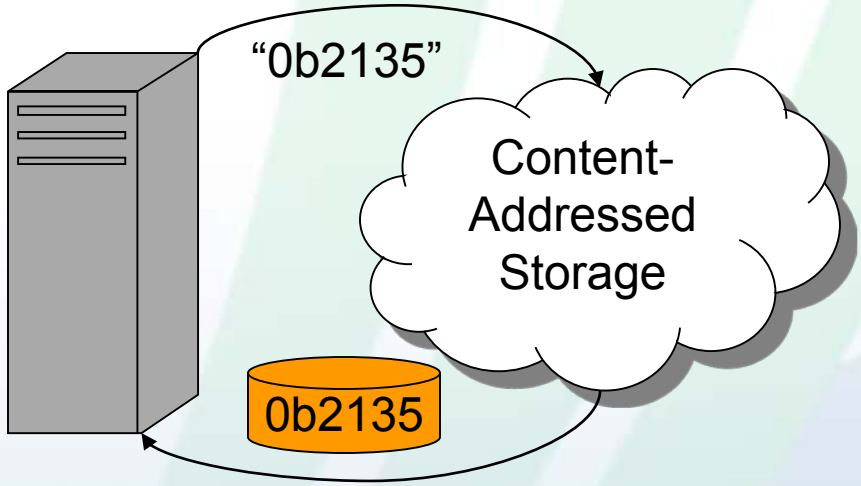
Separating Data from Source

- Source must reference data
- Tests need matching data
- Links must be *unambiguous*
- Links must be *lightweight*
- Answer: *content hash*



Content-Addressed Storage

- Arbitrary locations
  - Local machine
  - Private server
  - Internet server
- Content verified by hash
- No need to trust provider if hash is strong



ExternalData Module - Source

- Start with real data file in source tree (locally)
- Source code references data by original file name

```
$ cat CMakeLists.txt
ExternalData_add_test(ITKData
  NAME CellularSegmentation2Test
  COMMAND SegmentationExamples9 CellularSegmentation2Test
            DATA{../Data/BrainWeb/brainweb1e1a10f20.mha}
  ...)
```

- Test works with real data file out of the box
- Then replace data file by a “content link”

```
$ cat ../Data/BrainWeb/brainweb1e1a10f20.mha.md5
0b2135e2035e5bd84d82f4929e68fbdc
```

- Conversion to content link can be scripted
- Data go to local or remote content-addressed storage

ExternalData Module - Build

- Build system handles creation of local instance
- Fetches data from arbitrary content-addressed storage

```
$ make ITKData
Generating ExternalData/Examples/Data/BrainWeb/brainweb1e1a10f20.mha
-- Fetching "http://.../MD5/0b2135e2035e5bd84d82f4929e68fbdc"
-- [download 100% complete]
-- Downloaded object: "ExternalData/Objects/MD5/0b2135e2035e5bd84d82f4929e68fbdc"
```

- Test uses local instance by original file name

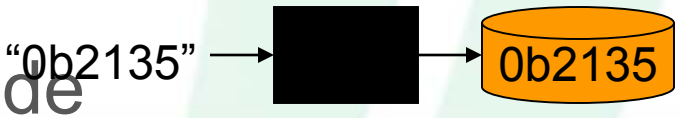
```
$ bin/SegmentationExamples9 CellularSegmentation2Test \
   ExternalData/Examples/Data/BrainWeb/brainweb1e1a10f20.mha ...
```

- Original file name provided by symbolic link if possible

```
$ readlink ExternalData/Examples/Data/BrainWeb/brainweb1e1a10f20.mha
../../../Objects/MD5/0b2135e2035e5bd84d82f4929e68fbdc
```

ExternalData Module - Fetch

- Method is a black box
  - Hidden from source code
  - Can change in future without breaking old versions



- Configured list of URL templates
  - `file:///local/%(algo)/%(hash)`
  - `http://server.local/%(algo)/%(hash)`
  - `http://midas.kitware.com/...?algorithm=%(algo)&hash=%(hash)`
- Try each location in order
  - Substitute for %(algo) and %(hash) in URL
  - Download and check content hash
  - Done if hash matches, else continue

Coming to CMake

- Android.mk generation for CMake built libraries
- Integrated Android platform support simplifying tool chain file

Simple Qt Example

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
project(helloQt)
# find required dependencies
find_package(Qt4 REQUIRED)
# create the executable
add_executable(helloQt WIN32 MACOSX_BUNDLE myqt.cxx )
target_link_libraries(helloQt ${QT_QTMAIN_LIBRARY} ${QT_LIBRARIES})
# installation and packaging
install(TARGETS helloQt DESTINATION bin)
include (InstallRequiredSystemLibraries)
set (CPACK_PACKAGE_VERSION_MAJOR "1")
set (CPACK_PACKAGE_VERSION_MINOR "0")
set(CPACK_PACKAGE_EXECUTABLES "helloQt" "Hello Qt")
include (CPack)
```

Simple Qt Example with Boost

```
cmake_minimum_required(VERSION 2.8)
project(helloQt)
# find required dependencies
find_package(Qt4 REQUIRED)
include(${QT_USE_FILE})
set( Boost_USE_STATIC_LIBS ON )
find_package(Boost REQUIRED signals)
include_directories(${Boost_INCLUDE_DIRS})
# create the executable
add_executable(helloQt WIN32 MACOSX_BUNDLE myqt.cxx )
target_link_libraries(helloQt ${QT_QTMAIN_LIBRARY} ${QT_LIBRARIES}
  ${Boost_LIBRARIES}   )
# installation and packaging
install(TARGETS helloQt DESTINATION bin)
include (InstallRequiredSystemLibraries)
set (CPACK_PACKAGE_VERSION_MAJOR "1")
set (CPACK_PACKAGE_VERSION_MINOR "0")
set(CPACK_PACKAGE_EXECUTABLES "helloQt" "Hello Qt")
include (CPack)
```

Automatic Testing Benefits

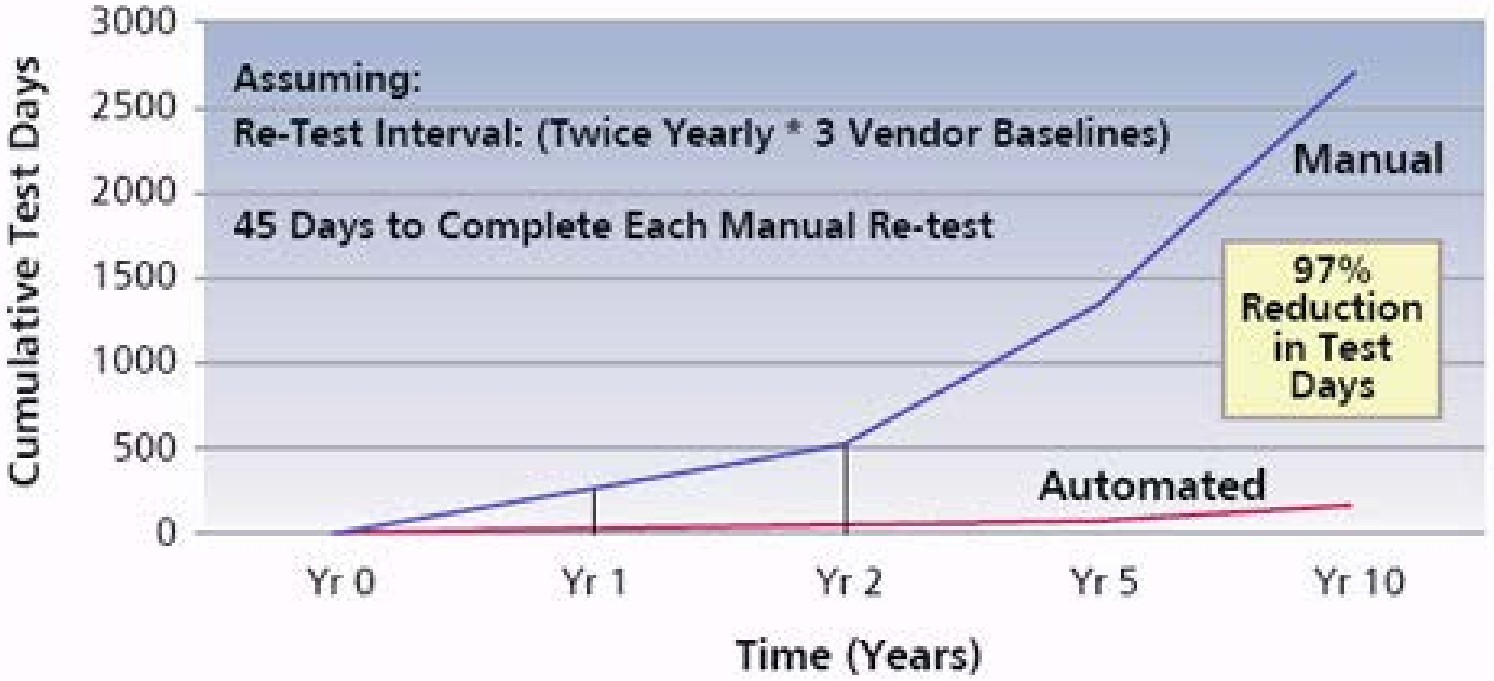
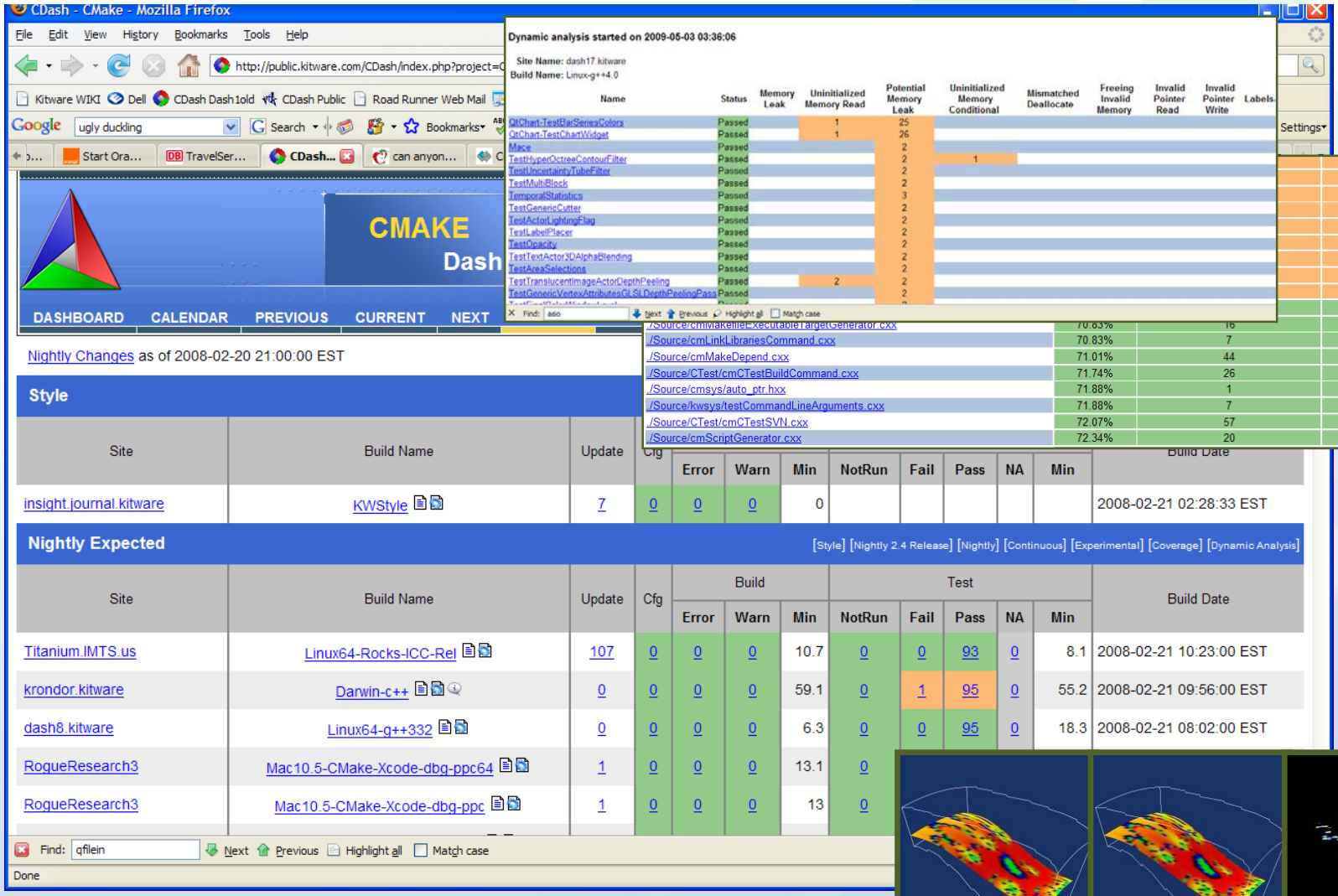


Figure 2. "Example Automated Software Testing Savings over Time"

"Automated Software Testing,"
1999, Dustin, et al, Addison Wesley

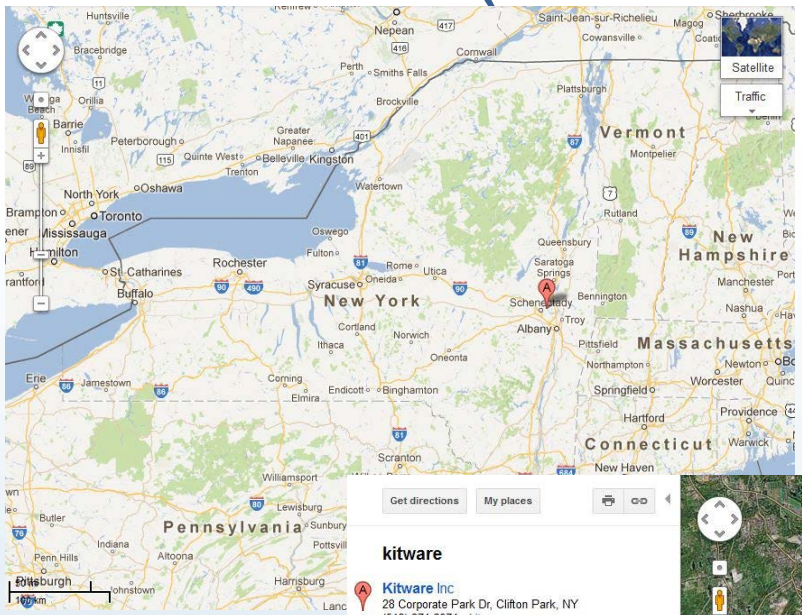
Kitware

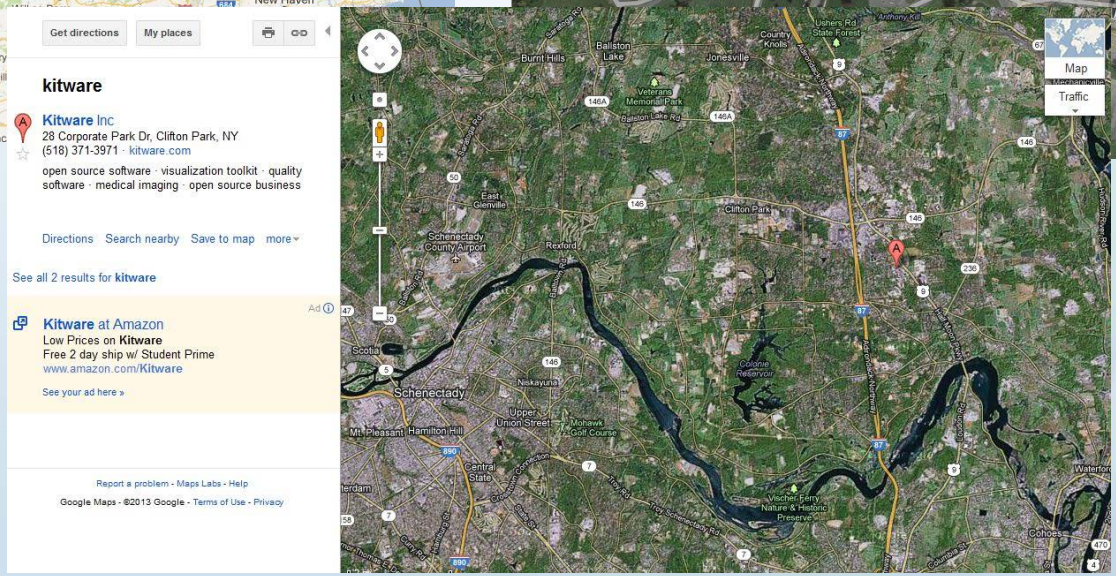
CDash Dashboard www.cdash.org



Kitware

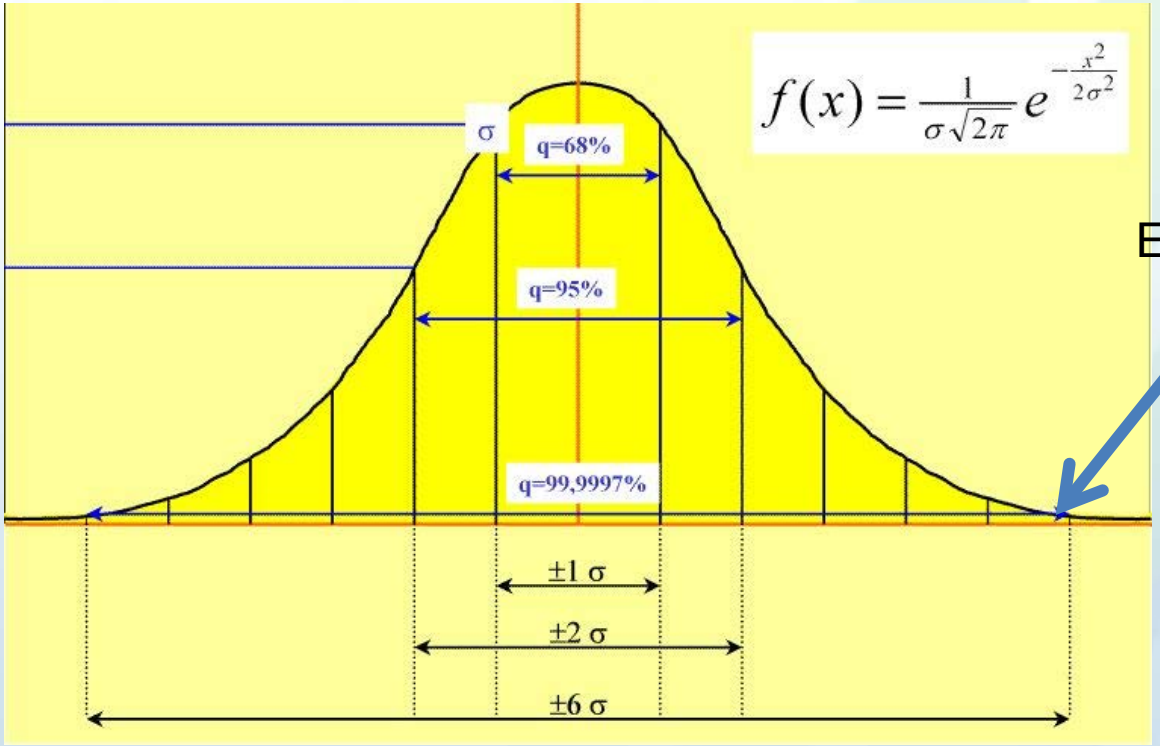
Six Sigma and Quality Research Software (GE Research)





Kitware

Six Sigma and Quality Research Software



Kitware

CDash can be used with other tools

- Jenkins – Project Tango and others
- Buildbot
  - Extended buildbot to run the configure, build, and test steps for CMake-based projects with support for uploading build artifacts (packages, logs, etc.)
  - Buildbot parses the output of CTest to determine error and warning status
- Travis
- CircleCI
- Simple ctest cronjobs

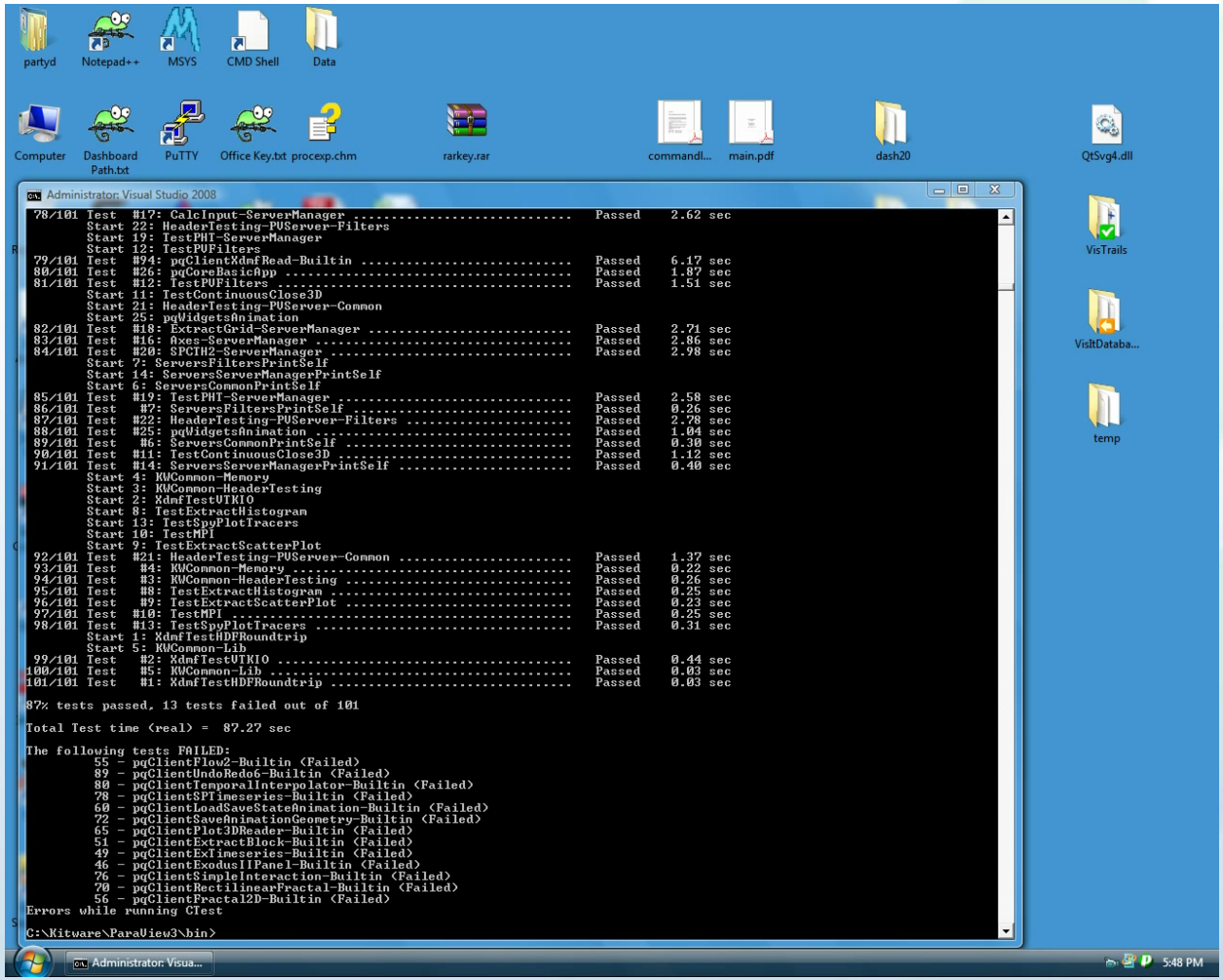
CDash github/gitlab integration

- Buildbot is used to act on actions based on GitLab comments to trigger builds
- Builds may be constrained to specific builders or machines for targeted testing
- Buildbot reports back to merge requests once all the relevant builders have completed with links to buildbot itself

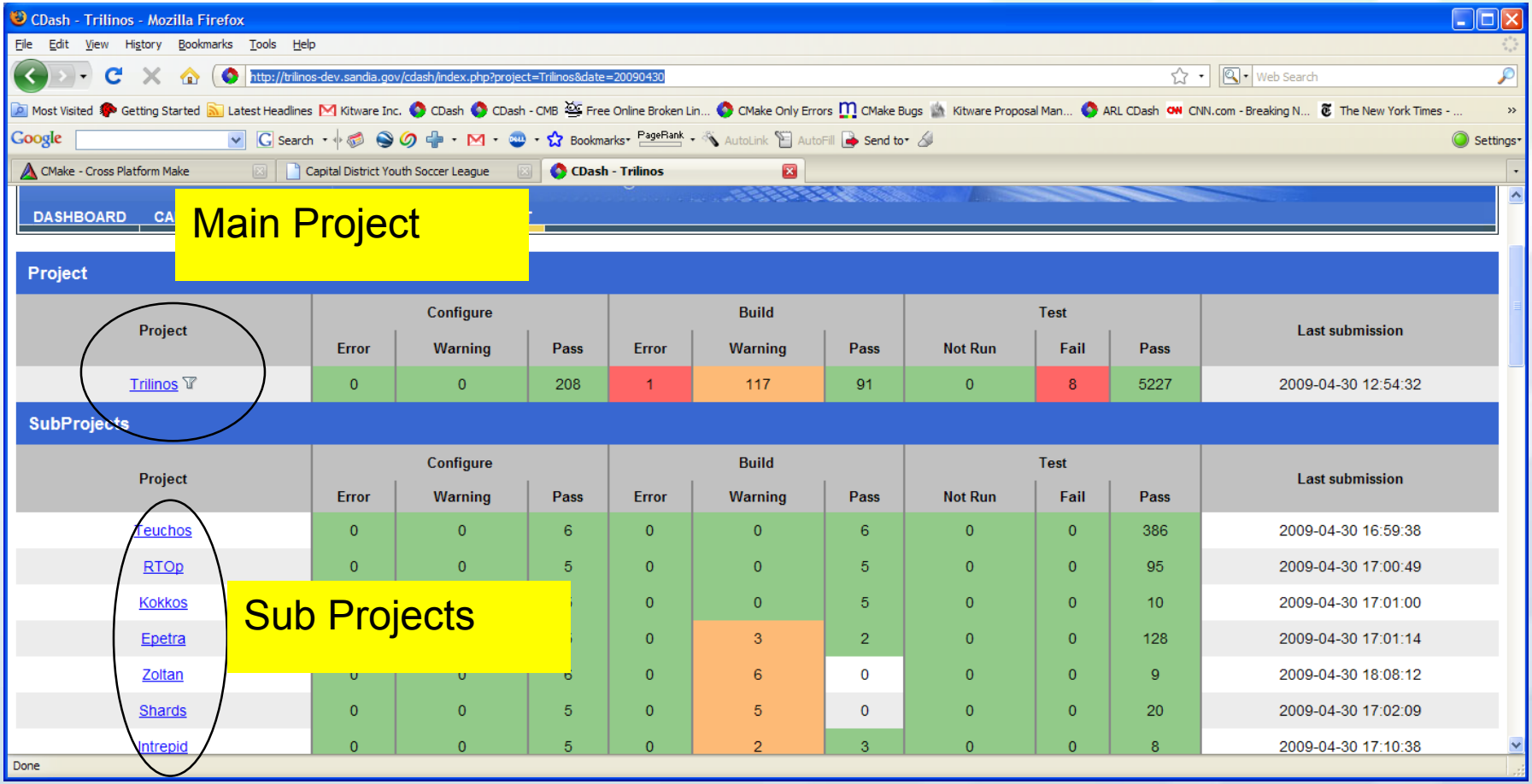
Testing with CMake

- include(CTest) or enable_testing() – enables the ADD_TEST commands in a project
- add_test (testname exename arg1 arg2)
  - Executable should return 0 for a test that passes
- ctest – an executable that is distributed with cmake that can run tests in a project.
- CDash testing – Create web based dashboards to show the results of tests for each day

Video of ParaView Nightly Testing



Trilinos (Multi-Package Dashboard)
http://trilinos-dev.sandia.gov/cdash/index.php



Project	Configure Error	Configure Warning	Configure Pass	Build Error	Build Warning	Build Pass	Test Not Run	Test Fail	Test Pass	Last submission
Trilinos	0	0	208	1	117	91	0	8	5227	2009-04-30 12:54:32

SubProjects

Project	Configure Error	Configure Warning	Configure Pass	Build Error	Build Warning	Build Pass	Test Not Run	Test Fail	Test Pass	Last submission
Teuchos	0	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	386	2009-04-30 16:59:38
RTOp	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	95	2009-04-30 17:00:49
Kokkos				0	0	5	0	0	10	2009-04-30 17:01:00
Epetra				0	3	2	0	0	128	2009-04-30 17:01:14
Zoltan				0	6	0	0	0	9	2009-04-30 18:08:12
Shards	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	20	2009-04-30 17:02:09
Intrepid	0	0	5	0	2	3	0	0	8	2009-04-30 17:10:38

Kitware

Coverage Display GCov/Bullseye

./Source/CTest/cmCTestUpdateHandler.cxx	68.21%	45	1
./Source/cmMakefileLibraryTargetGenerator.cxx	68.48%	60	2
./Source/cmTargetLinkLibrariesCommand.cxx	69.17%	17	1
./Source/cmGetPropertyCommand.cxx	69.31%	36	2
./Source/cmExportInstallFileGenerator.cxx	69.32%	16	2
./Source/kwsys/ProcessUNIX.c	69.33%	371	11
./Source/cmVariableWatch.cxx	69.44%	8	1
./Source/cmSystemTools.h	69.64%	1	5
./Source/cmComputeLinkDepends.cxx	69.89%	78	5
./Source/CTest/cmCTestStartCommand.cxx	70.00%	12	0
./Source/cmMakefileExecutableTargetGenerator.cxx	70.83%	16	1
./Source/cmLinkLibrariesCommand.cxx	70.83%	7	0
./Source/cmMakeDepend.cxx	71.01%	44	1
./Source/CTest/cmCTestBuildCommand.cxx	71.74%	26	0
./Source/cmsys/auto_ptr.hxx	71.88%	1	1
./Source/kwsys/testCommandLineArguments.cxx	71.88%	7	1
./Source/CTest/cmCTestSVN.cxx	72.07%	57	2
./Source/cmScriptGenerator.cxx	72.34%	20	1

```
          Version:   $Revision: 1.4 $

          Copyright (c) 2002 Kitware, Inc., Insight Consortium.  All rights reserved.
          See Copyright.txt or http://www.cmake.org/HTML/Copyright.html for details.

             This software is distributed WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even
             the implied warranty of MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR
             PURPOSE.  See the above copyright notices for more information.

        =========================================================================*/
        #include "cmDefinePropertyCommand.h"
        #include "cmake.h"

        // cmDefinePropertiesCommand
        bool cmDefinePropertyCommand
        ::InitialPass(std::vector<std::string> const& args, cmExecutionStatus &)
00000013 {
00000013   if(args.size() < 1)
             {
00000000     this->SetError("called with incorrect number of arguments");
00000000     return false;
             }

           // Get the scope in which to define the property.
00000013   cmProperty::ScopeType scope;
00000013   if(args[0] == "GLOBAL")
             {
00000010     scope = cmProperty::GLOBAL;
             }
00000003   else if(args[0] == "DIRECTORY")
             {
00000000     scope = cmProperty::DIRECTORY;
             }
00000003   else if(args[0] == "TARGET")
             {
00000003     scope = cmProperty::TARGET;
             }
00000000   else if(args[0] == "SOURCE")
```

```
        Coverage produced by bullseye covbr tool:
          www.bullseye.com/help/ref_covbr.html
        * An arrow --> indicates incomplete coverage.
        * An X indicates a function that was invoked, a switch label that
          was exercised, a try-block that finished, or an exception handler
          that was invoked.
        * A T or F indicates a boolean decision that evaluated true or false,
          respectively.
        * A t or f indicates a boolean condition within a decision if the
          condition evaluated true or false, respectively.
        * A k indicates a constant decision or condition.
        * The slash / means this probe is excluded from summary results.
      ...
             20  #include "cmLocalGenerator.h"
             21  #include "cmGlobalGenerator.h"
             22
      X      23  bool cmCTestStartCommand
             24  ::InitialPass(std::vector<std::string> const& args, cmExecutionSta
             25  {
      -->F   26    if (args.size() < 1)
             27      {
             28      this->SetError("called with incorrect number of arguments");
             29      return false;
      ...
             37    cnt++;
             38
             39    this->CTest->SetSpecificTrack(0);
      -->F   40    if ( cnt < args.size() -1 )
             41      {
      -->    42      if ( args[cnt] == "TRACK" )
             43        {
             44        cnt ++;
             45        this->CTest->SetSpecificTrack(args[cnt].c_str());
      ...
             47        }
```

Kitware

Valgrind / Purify

Dynamic analysis started on 2009-05-03 03:36:06

Site Name: dash17.kitware
Build Name: Linux-g++4.0

Name	Status	Memory Leak	Uninitialized Memory Read	Potential Memory Leak	Uninitialized Memory Conditional	Mismatched Deallocate	Freeing Invalid Memory	Invalid Pointer Read	Invalid Pointer Write	Labels
QtChart-TestBarSeriesColors	Passed		1	25						
QtChart-TestChartWidget	Passed		1	26						
Mace	Passed			2						
TestHyperOctreeContourFilter	Passed			2	1					
TestUncertaintyTubeFilter	Passed			2						
TestMultiBlock	Passed			2						
TemporalStatistics	Passed			3						
TestGenericCutter	Passed			2						
TestActorLightingFlag	Passed			2						
TestLabelPlacer	Passed			2						
TestOpacity	Passed			2						
TestTextActor3DAlphaBlending	Passed			2						
TestAreaSelections	Passed			2						
TestTranslucentImageActorDepthPeeling	Passed		2	2						
TestGenericVertexAttributesGLSLDepthPeelingPass	Passed			2						

Find: asio Next Previous Highlight all Match case

Dynamic analysis started on 2009-05-04 03:37:17

Site Name: dash17.kitware
Build Name: Linux-g++4.0
TestMultiBlockPassed

```
==3002== Memcheck, a memory error detector.
==3002== Copyright (C) 2002-2007, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.
==3002== Using LibVEX rev 1732, a library for dynamic binary translation.
==3002== Copyright (C) 2004-2007, and GNU GPL'd, by OpenWorks LLP.
==3002== Using valgrind-3.2.3, a dynamic binary instrumentation framework.
==3002== Copyright (C) 2000-2007, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al.
==3002== For more details, rerun with: -v
==3002==
==3002==
==3002== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 119 from 2)
==3002== malloc/free: in use at exit: 30,294 bytes in 327 blocks.
==3002== malloc/free: 37,724 allocs, 37,397 frees, 5,207,986 bytes allocated.
==3002== For counts of detected errors, rerun with: -v
==3002== searching for pointers to 327 not-freed blocks.
==3002== checked 2,298,764 bytes.
==3002==
 ==3002== 64 bytes in 1 blocks are still reachable in loss record 15 of 34
==3002==    at 0x401DC87: realloc (vg_replace_malloc.c:306)
==3002==    by 0x62F83E5: (within /usr/lib/libX11.so.6.2.0)
==3002==    by 0x62F908E: (within /usr/lib/libX11.so.6.2.0)
==3002==    by 0x62F95F0: XrmGetStringDatabase (in /usr/lib/libX11.so.6.2.0)
==3002==    by 0x659FB22: (within /usr/lib/libXt.so.6.0.0)
==3002==    by 0x65A0ED4: _XtDisplayInitialize (in /usr/lib/libXt.so.6.0.0)
==3002==    by 0x6596DC7: XtOpenDisplay (in /usr/lib/libXt.so.6.0.0)
==3002==    by 0x437DD13: vtkXRenderWindowInteractor::Initialize() (vtkXRenderWindowInteractor.cxx:317)
==3002==    by 0x42EFDD0: vtkRenderWindow::Render() (vtkRenderWindow.cxx:265)
==3002==    by 0x441E401: vtkXOpenGLRenderWindow::Render() (vtkXOpenGLRenderWindow.cxx:1846)
==3002==    by 0x8081AB6: TestMultiBlock(int, char**) (TestMultiBlock.cxx:142)
==3002==    by 0x805B2E8: main (GraphicsCxxTests.cxx:306)
==3002==
```

Kitware

CDash Email Notification

A submission to CDash for the project CMake has failing tests.
You have been identified as one of the authors who have checked
in changes that are part of this submission or you are listed in the default contact list.

Details on the submission can be found at http://www.cdash.org/CDash/buildSummary.php?buildid=322849

Project: CMake
Site: destiny.kitware
Build Name: HP-UX-aCC
Build Time: 2009-04-29T14:28:00 EDT
Type: Continuous
Tests failing: 85

Tests failing (first 5)
SystemInformationNew (http://www.cdash.org/CDash/testDetails.php?test=21959894&build=322849)
CommandLineTest (http://www.cdash.org/CDash/testDetails.php?test=21959897&build=322849)
FindPackageTest (http://www.cdash.org/CDash/testDetails.php?test=21959898&build=322849)
FindModulesExecuteAll (http://www.cdash.org/CDash/testDetails.php?test=21959899&build=322849)
StringFileTest (http://www.cdash.org/CDash/testDetails.php?test=21959900&build=322849)

-CDash on www.cdash.org

Kitware

CTest Command Wrappers Output

Build Time:2009-05-04T01:53:37 MDT

Found 1 Warnings

Errors are here.

Warning while building C++ object file "CMakeFiles/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.dir/cxx_main.cpp.o" in target Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.

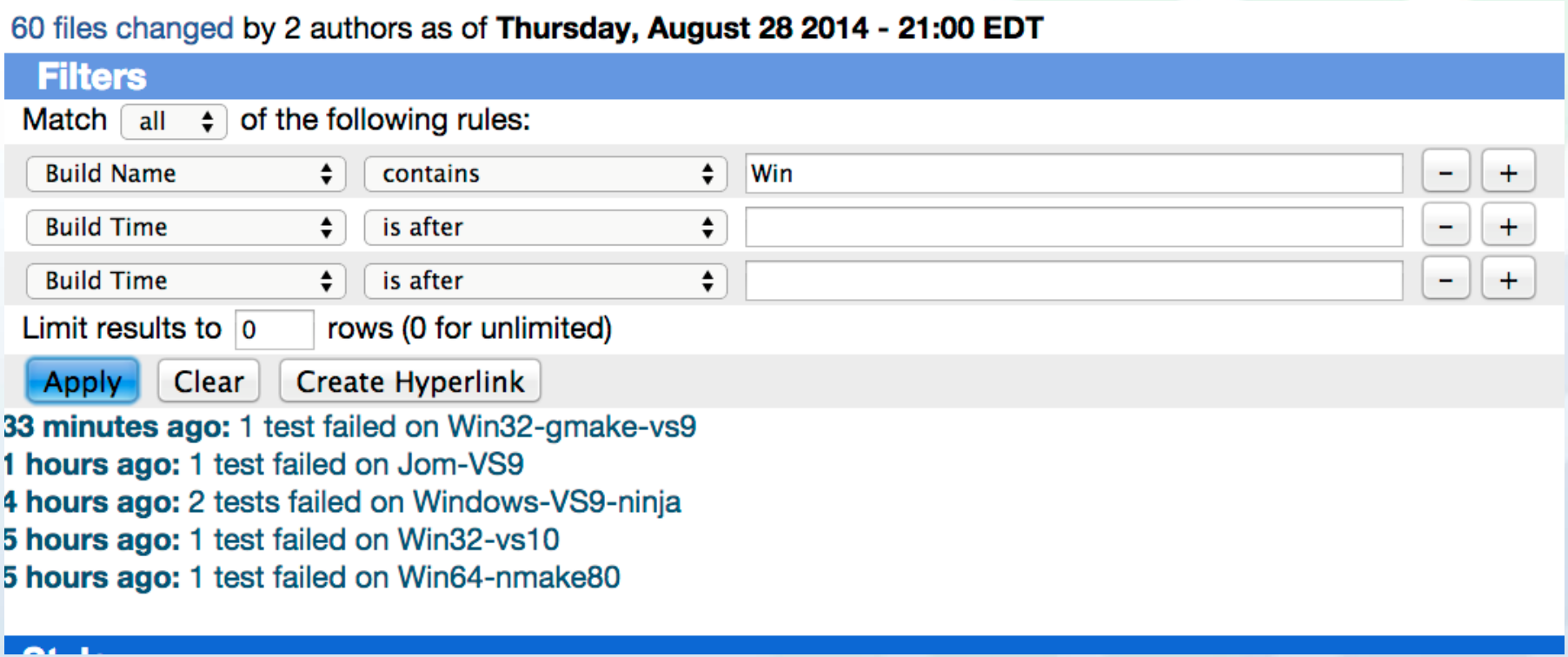
Source File	packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve/cxx_main.cpp
Label	Kokkos
Command	"/Users/bmpersc/bin/gcc-4.3.3/bin/g++" "-mmacosx-version-min=10.5" "-ansi" "-pedantic" "-Wall" "-Wno-long-long" "-Wwrite-strings" "-g" "-O0" "-D_GLIBCXX_DEBUG" "-I/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/BUILD/packages/kokkos/src" "-I/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src" "-I/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve/../BaseSparseMultiply" "-o" "CMakeFiles/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.dir/cxx_main.cpp.o" "-c" "/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve/cxx_main.cpp"
Directory	/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/BUILD/packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve
Exit Condition	0
Standard Output	
Standard Error	/Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp: In member functio /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve/cxx_main.cpp:262: instanti /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp:646: warning: sugg /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp:693: warning: sugg /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp: In member functio /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/test/BaseSparseSolve/cxx_main.cpp:287: instanti /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp:541: warning: sugg /Users/bmpersc/nightly/Trilinos.base/SERIAL_DEBUG/Trilinos/packages/kokkos/src/Kokkos_BaseSparseSolve.hpp:583: warning: sugg

Kitware

CDash 1.5.0 © 2009 Kitware Inc.
[report problems]

Kitware

Query Filters : customize views



Kitware

New clang based tool support

Site	Build Name	Checker	Defect Count
localhost	ThreadSanitizer	ThreadSanitizer	1

Site Name: localhost
Build Name: ThreadSanitizer

Name	Status	data race	Labels
simple_race	Failed	1	

Site	Build Name	Checker	Defect Count
localhost	AddressSanitizer	AddressSanitizer	1

Site Name: localhost
Build Name: AddressSanitizer

Name	Status	heap-use-after-free	Labels
use-after-free	Failed	1	

Site	Build Name	Checker	Defect Count
localhost	MemorySanitizer	MemorySanitizer	1

Kitware

Clang tools cont

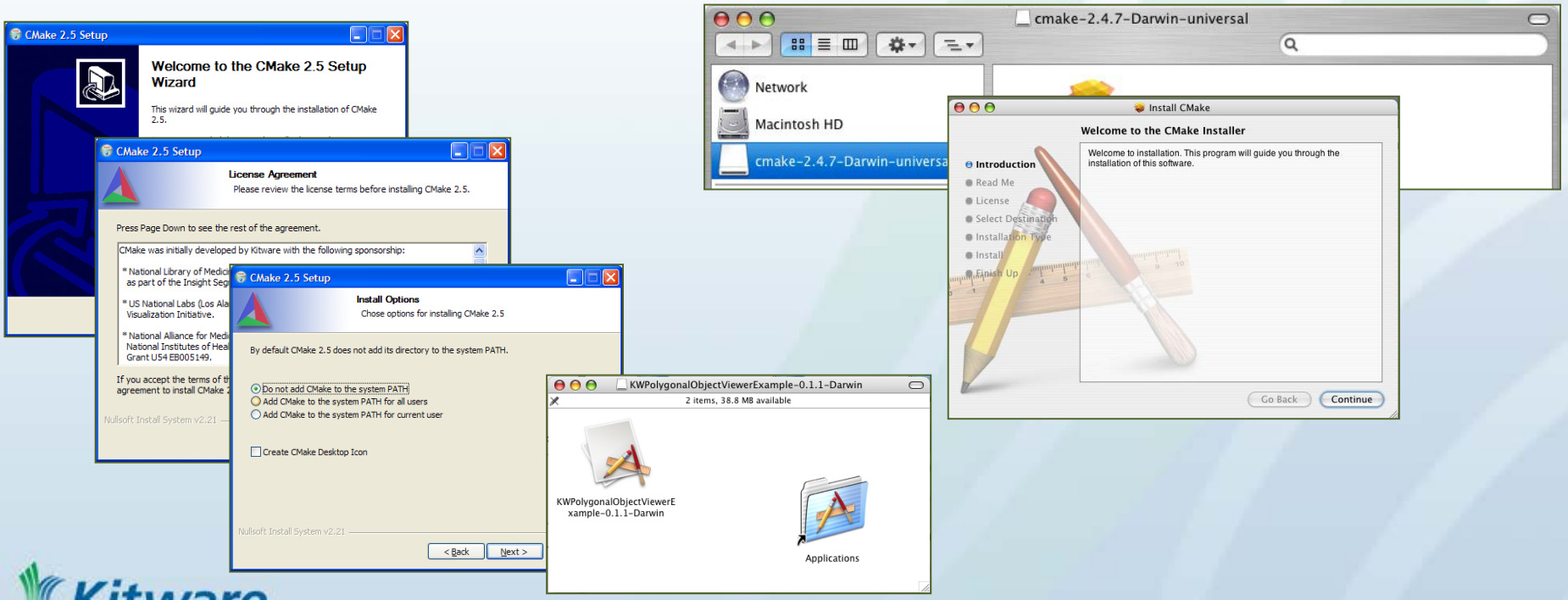
- iwyu (include what you use)
- Scanbuild

Software Process – Reproducible Results

Kitware

What is CPack

- CPack is bundled with CMake
- Creates professional platform specific installers



Kitware

CPack Features

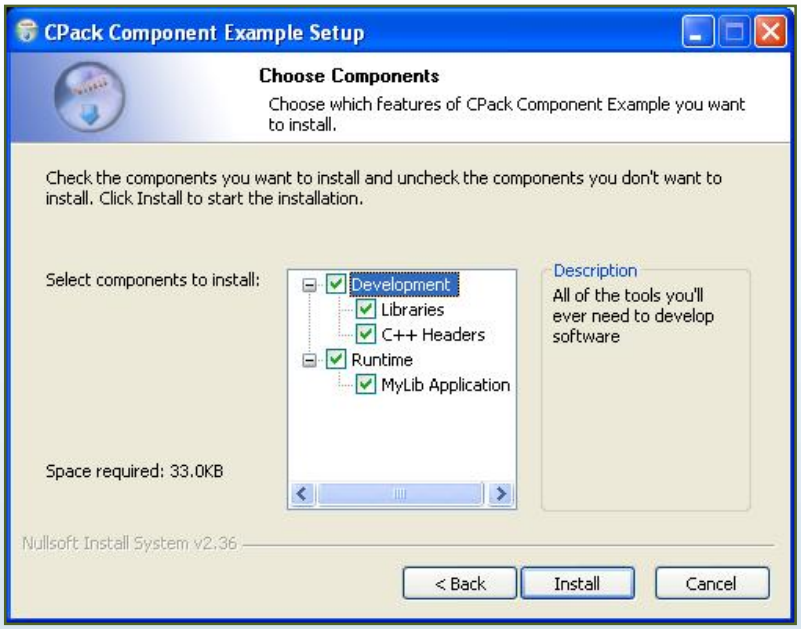
- Supports CMake-based and non-CMake-based projects
- Unix
  - TGZ and self-extracting TGZ (STGZ)
- Windows
  - NullSoft Scriptable Install System (NSIS / NSIS64)
  - WiX
- Mac OSX
  - DragNDrop
  - PackageMaker
- Deb
  - Debian packages
- RPM
  - RPM package manager

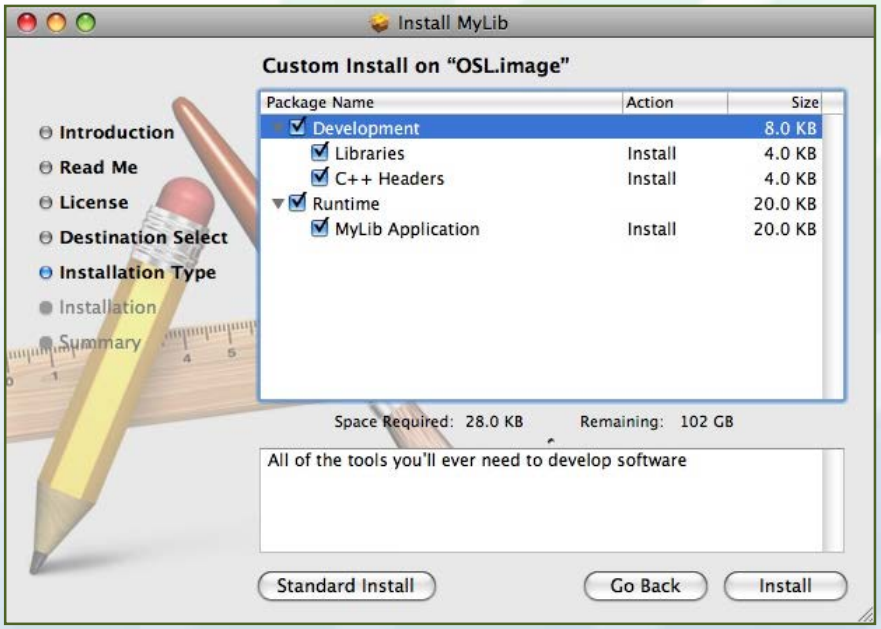
Using CPack

- On Windows install command line ZIP program, NSIS and WiX
- Setup your project to work with cpack
  - Get make install to work
    - install( )
    - make sure you executables work with relative paths and can work from any directory
  - Set cpack option variables if needed
  - include(CPack)

CPack Components

http://www.cmake.org/Wiki/CMake:Component_Install_With_CPack

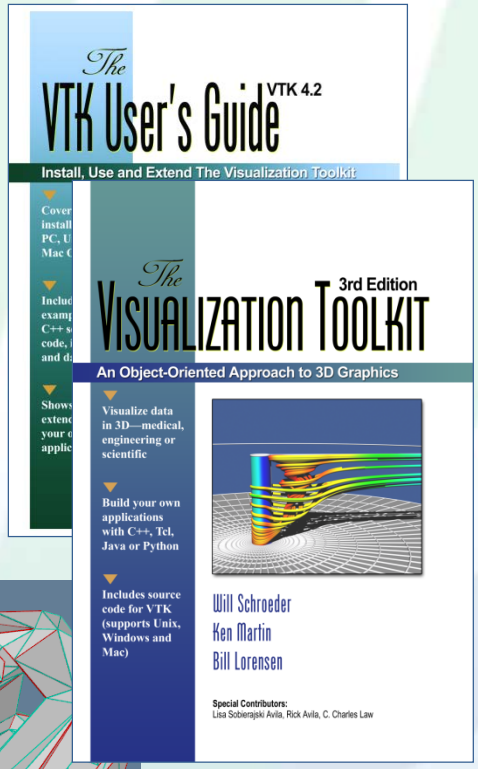


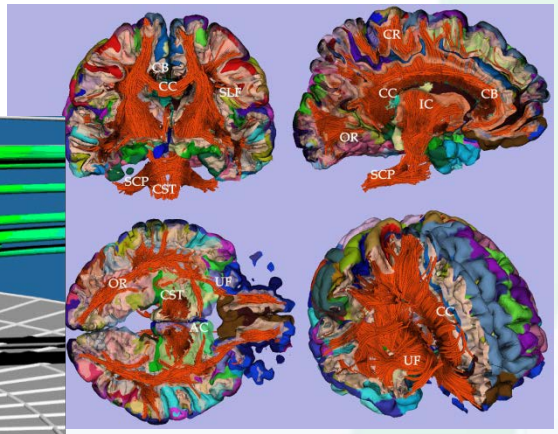


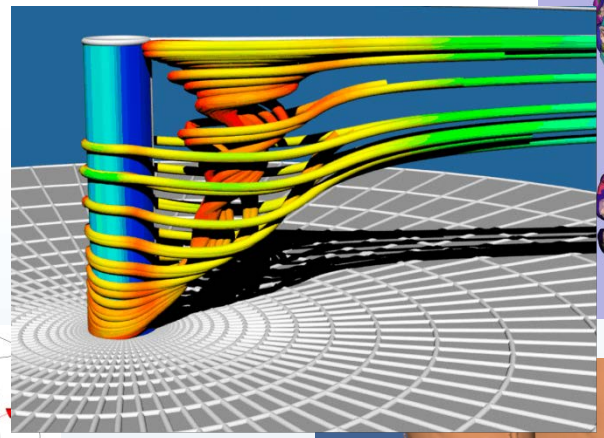
Kitware

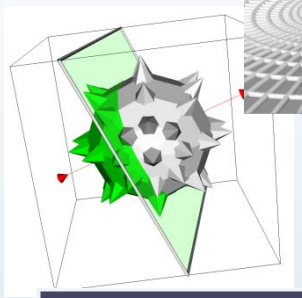
Examples of CMake Building Science

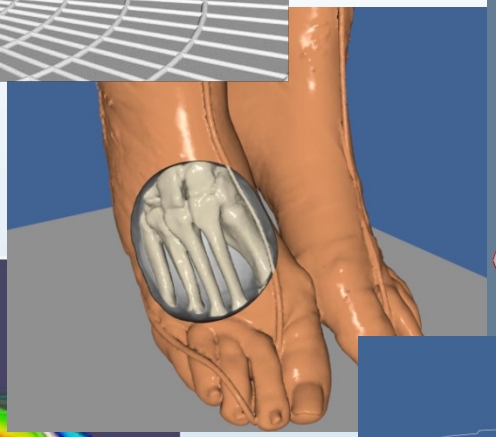
In The Beginning There Was VTK

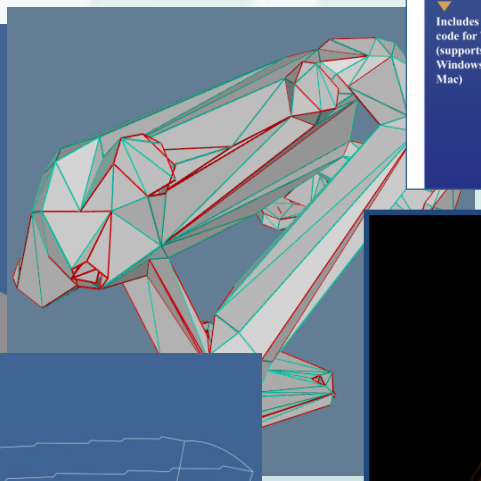


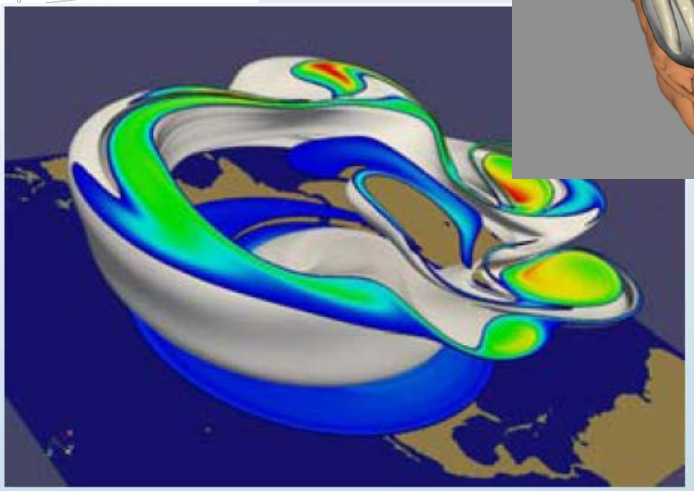


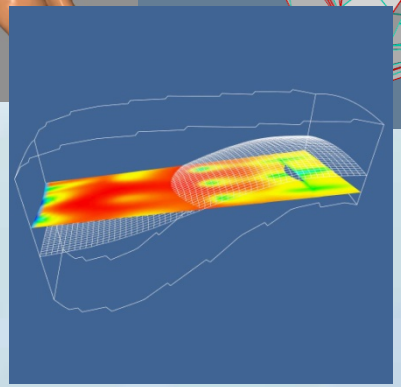












Google Project Tango

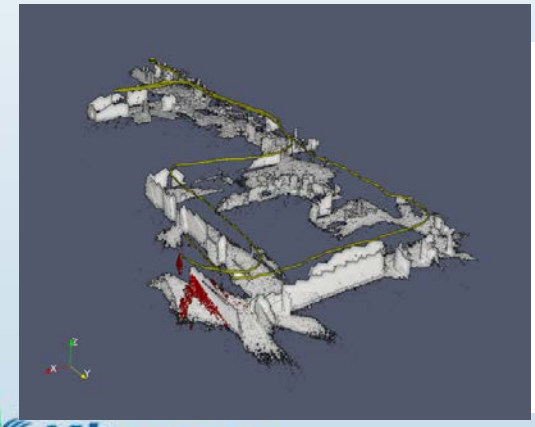
Project Tango technology gives a mobile device the ability to navigate the physical world similar to how we do as humans. Project Tango brings a new kind of spatial perception to the Android device platform by adding advanced computer vision, image processing, and special vision sensors.

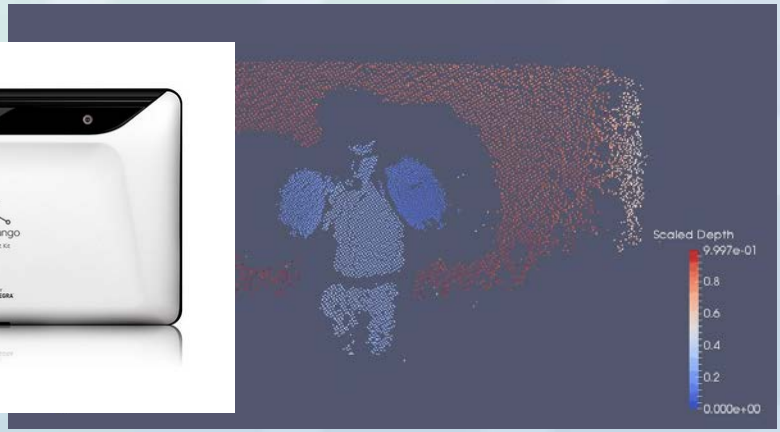
Core Technologies

Motion Tracking

Area Learning

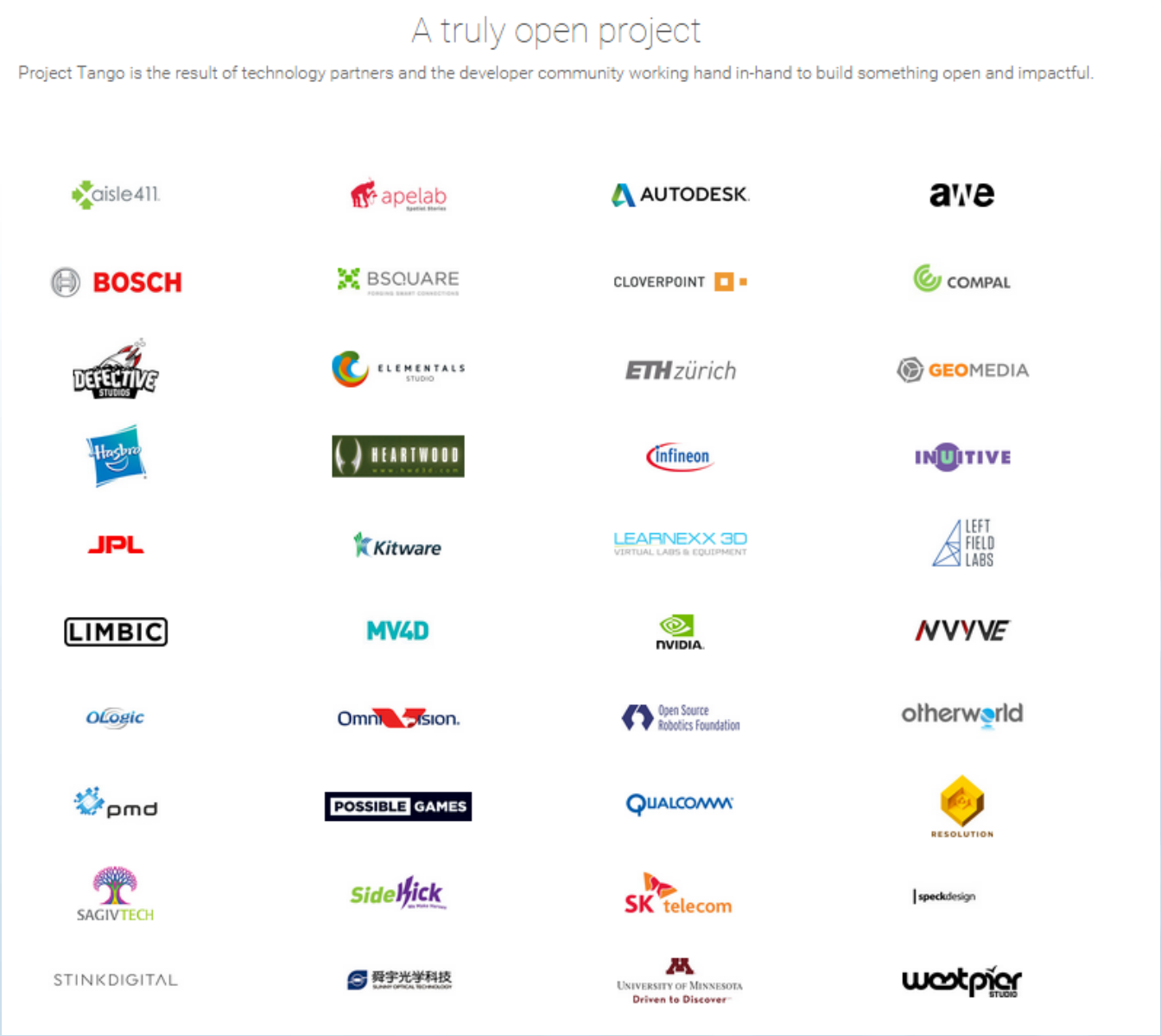
Depth Perception





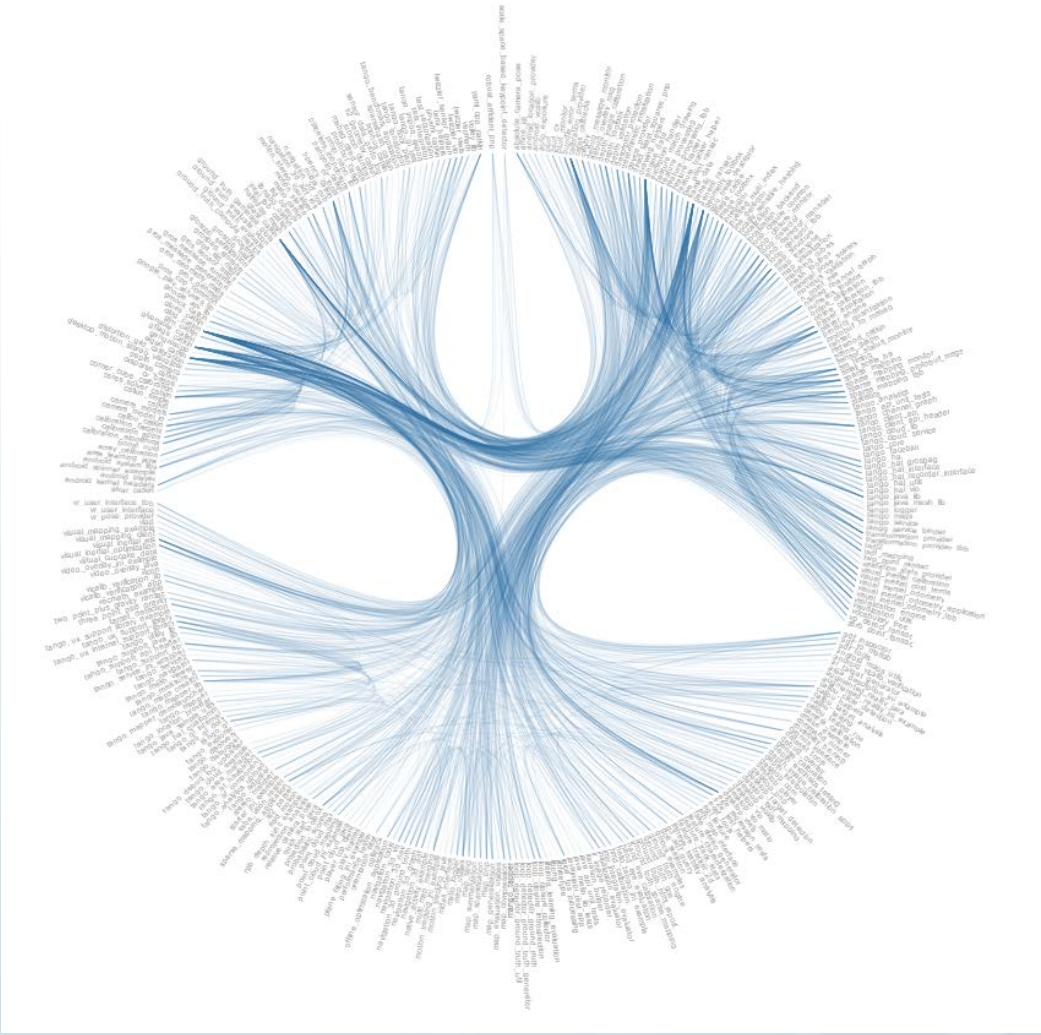
Kitware

Project Tango: community effort



Kitware

SubProject Dependencies Graph for Google Tango from CDash



Kitware

MIDAS

Search...

Upload

- Communities
- My folders
- Users
- Feed
- Explore

RECENTLY VIEWED

- 2015M...House.tar.gz
- vio_top_down_plot.p...
- sm_top_down_plot.js...
- sm_top_down_plot.js...
- vio_top_down_plot.p...

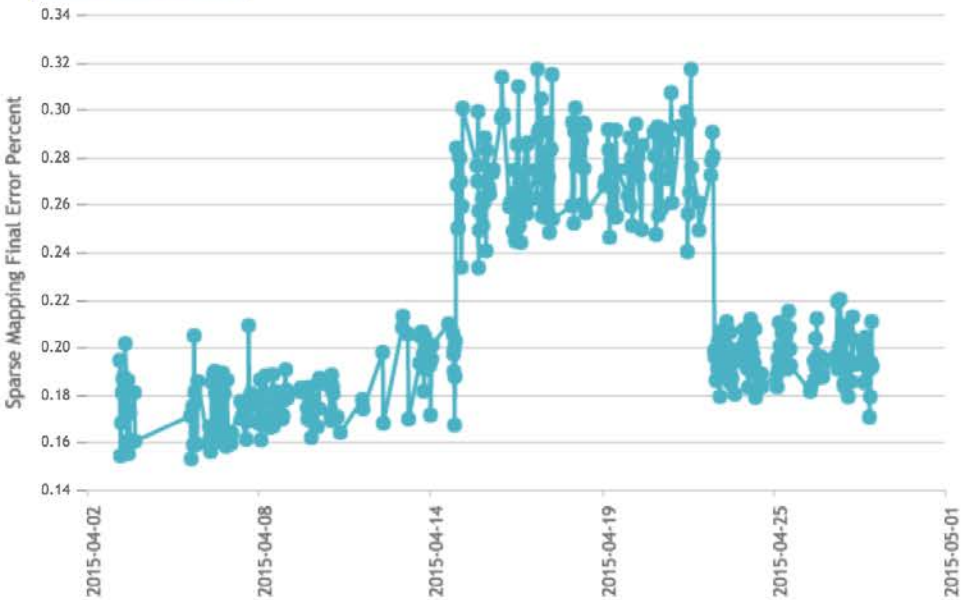
Project Tango Data > Ground Truth > Sparse Mapping Final Error Percent

Configuration data: *none*
Test data: 2014Mar03_224231-d01f1dd4.tar.gz
Ground truth data: ground-truth-tags.csv

Date range: 04/03/2015 to 04/28/2015 Update

Filter by branch: master

Add branch trend



** Points in **red** represent unofficial submissions to this trend.*

ACTIONS

- Edit
- Delete
- Notifications
- Reset plot zoom
- Axes
- Hide unofficial submissions

INFO

Points in range: 375
Min value: 0.153036181326
Max value: 0.317010737618

Kitware

Ground Truth Performance Report

0a25b9a / 2014Mar03_224231-d01f1dd4

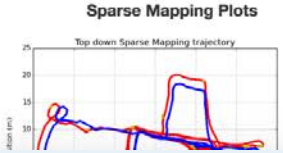
Parameters

Submitted	2015-04-22 20:48:30 UTC
Revision	0a25b9a
Branch	master
Test Data	2014Mar03_224231-d01f1dd4 (Video, Thumbnails)
Ground Truth Data	
Build Results	click here
Command Line	reproduce this run

Status

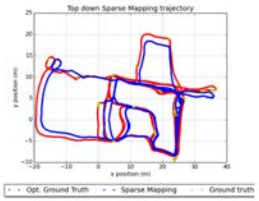
Sparse Mapping	OK
VIO	OK

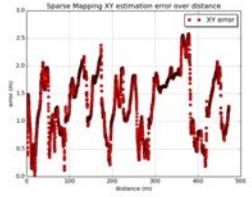
Sparse Mapping Plots



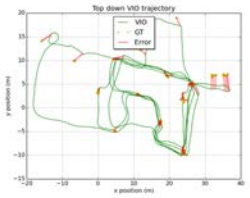
VIO Plots

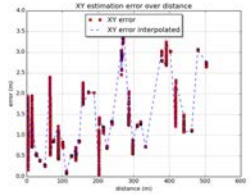
Sparse Mapping Plots

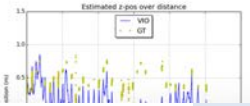




VIO Plots







My CDash All Dashboards Log Out

Wednesday, October 07 2015 19:02:14 UTC

Dashboard Calendar Previous Current Project Settings

No file changed as of **Wednesday, October 07 2015 - 08:00 UTC**

Filters

Match all of the following rules:

Build Name contains linux.master.ad3081b4f8

Build Time is before now

Limit results to 0 rows (0 for unlimited)

Apply Clear Create Hyperlink

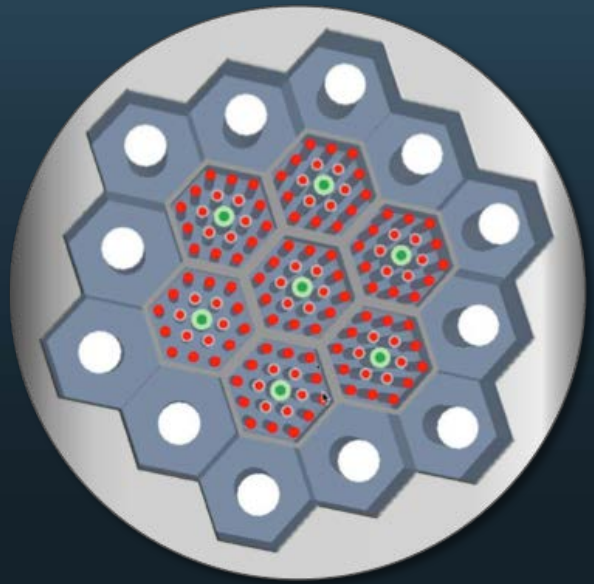
Continuous

Site	Build Name	Update	Configure		Build		Test			Build Time	Labels
		Files	Error	Warn	Error	Warn	Not Run	Fail	Pass		
ip-172-31-25-119	master_vicon_ground_truth/873.linux.master.ad3081b4f8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	205	1 hour ago	(132 labels)

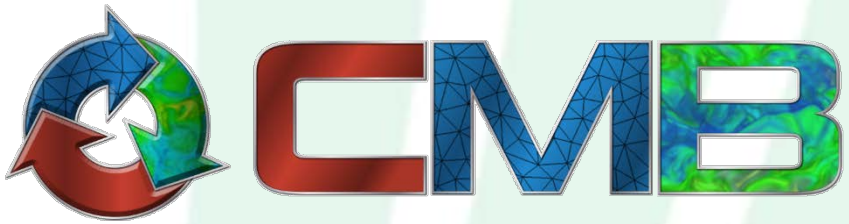
Kitware

Kitware

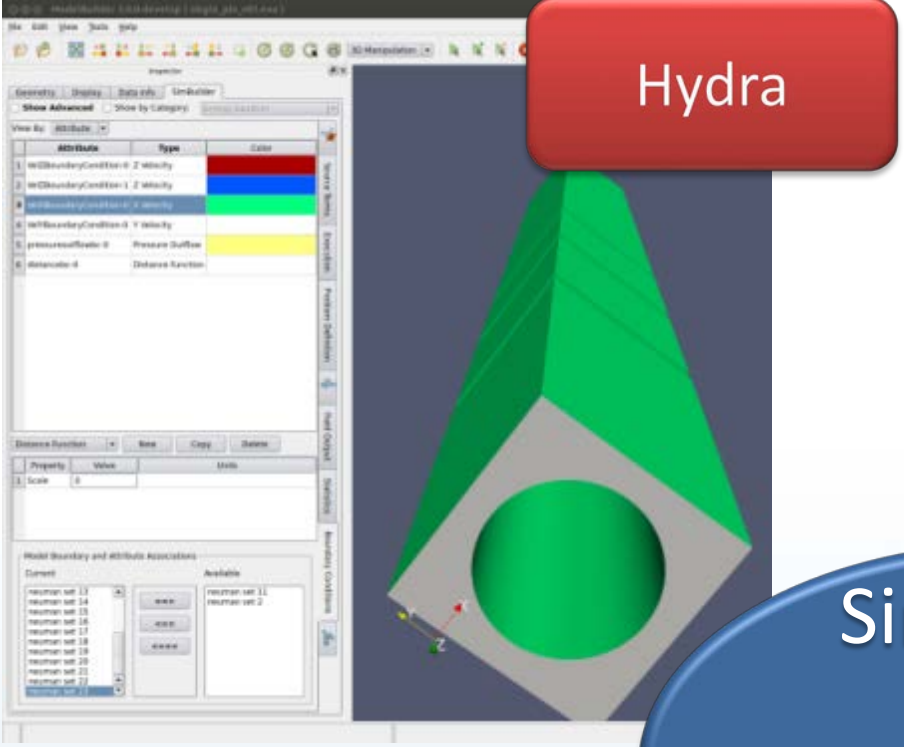
Computational Model Builder and The Reactor Geometry Generator Projects

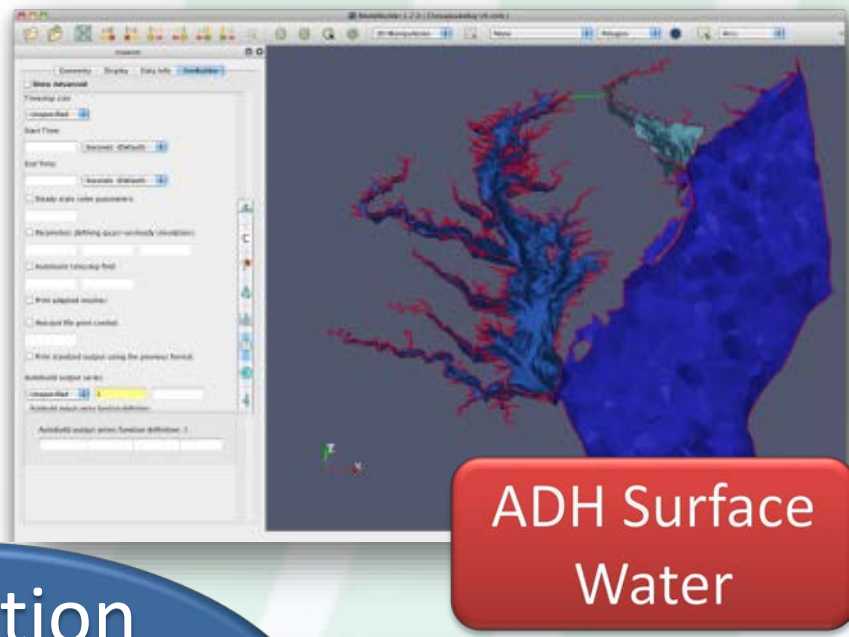


Computational Model Builder

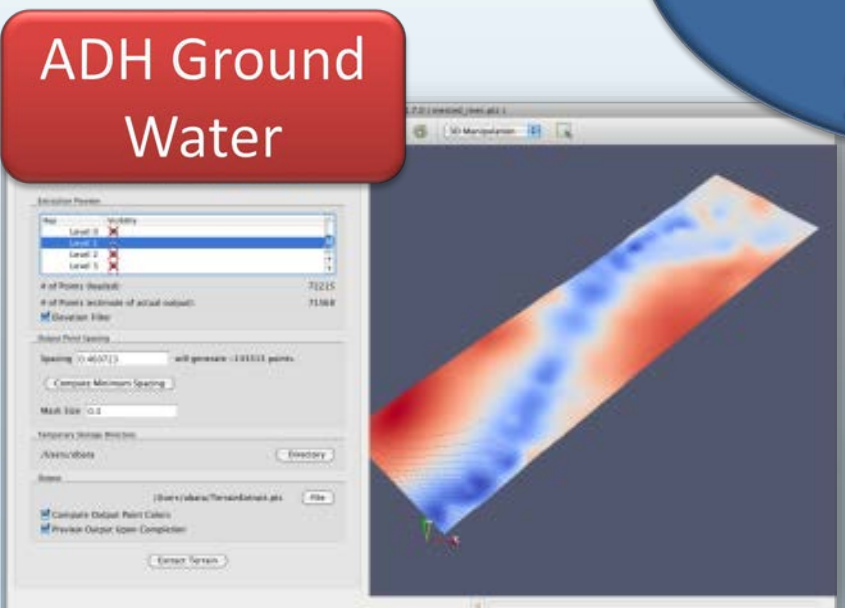


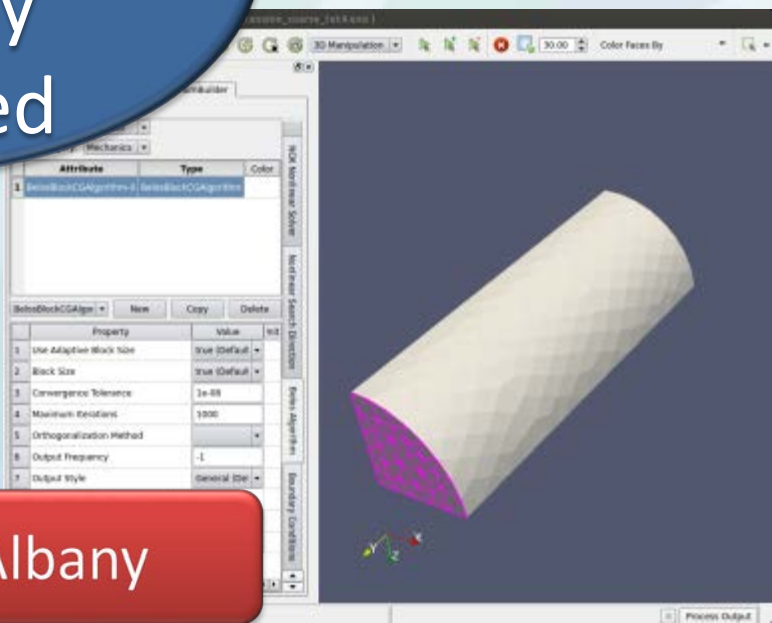
- Goals:
  - Develop an application framework that can be easily adapted to specific problem domains
    - Geometric Domain and Assembly Model Creation
    - Simulation Creation
    - Simulation Execution
  - Quickly create custom applications/workflows
  - Leverage existing and future simulators, meshers, and toolkits
  - Develop a simulation model toolkit (SMTK) analogous to VTK for supporting simulation models
  - All development under BSD licensing





Simulation Codes Currently Supported





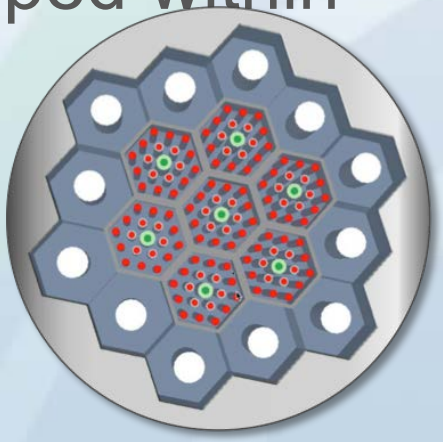
Libraries Used in CMB

- SMTK
- VTK
- ParaView
- QT
- VXL
- MOAB
- CGM
- OpenCascade
- Boost
- ReMUs
- ZeroMQ
- Shiboken
- Lasso
- HDF5
- NetCDF
- Zlib
- PNG
- Szip
- Pugi XML
- MPI
- Gdal
- Ftgl

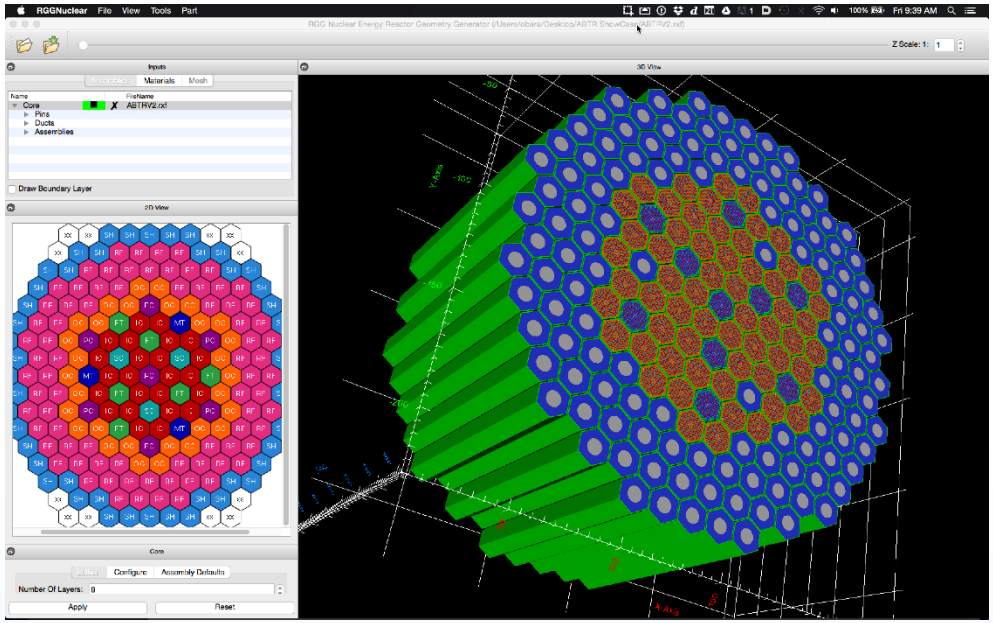
Reactor Geometry Generator (RGG)

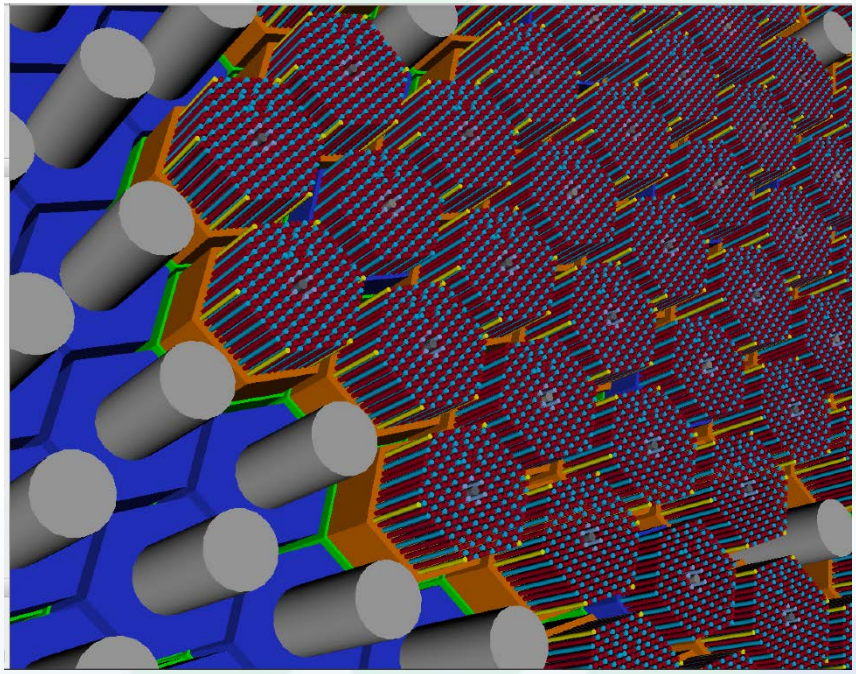
Goals:

- Provide a set of easy to use model and mesh generation components/applications that support various Nuclear Energy Workflows
- Support Client/Server Framework as well as HPC Environments
- Leverage existing efforts being developed within the DOE

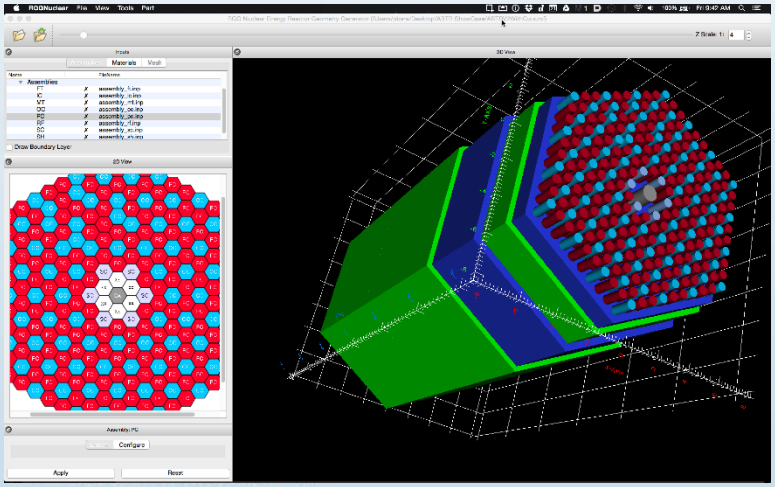


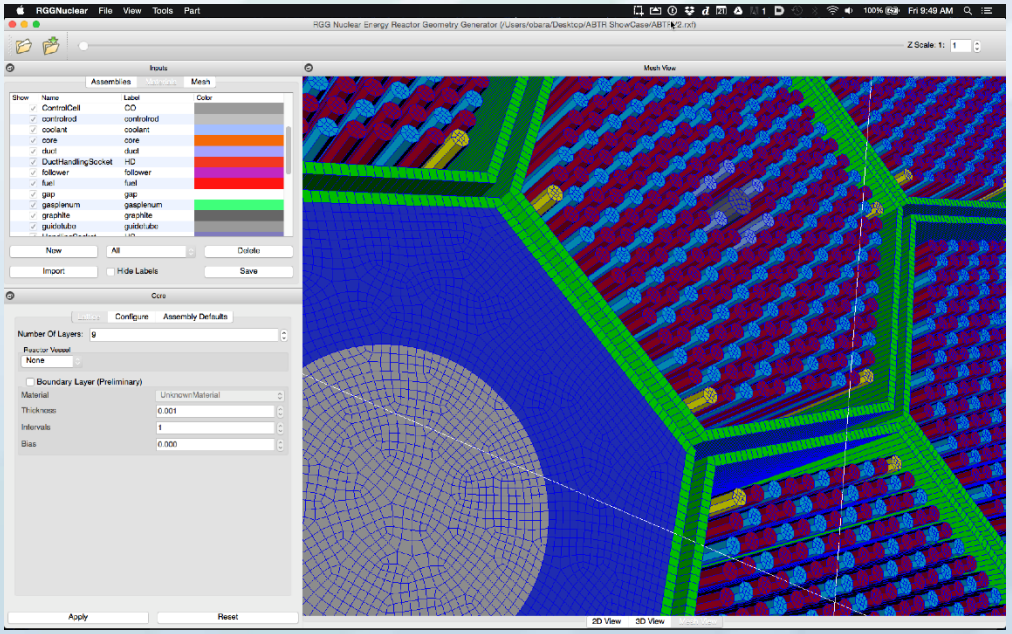
Kitware





Model of a Sodium Cooled Fast Reactor Core Modeled & Meshed in RGG

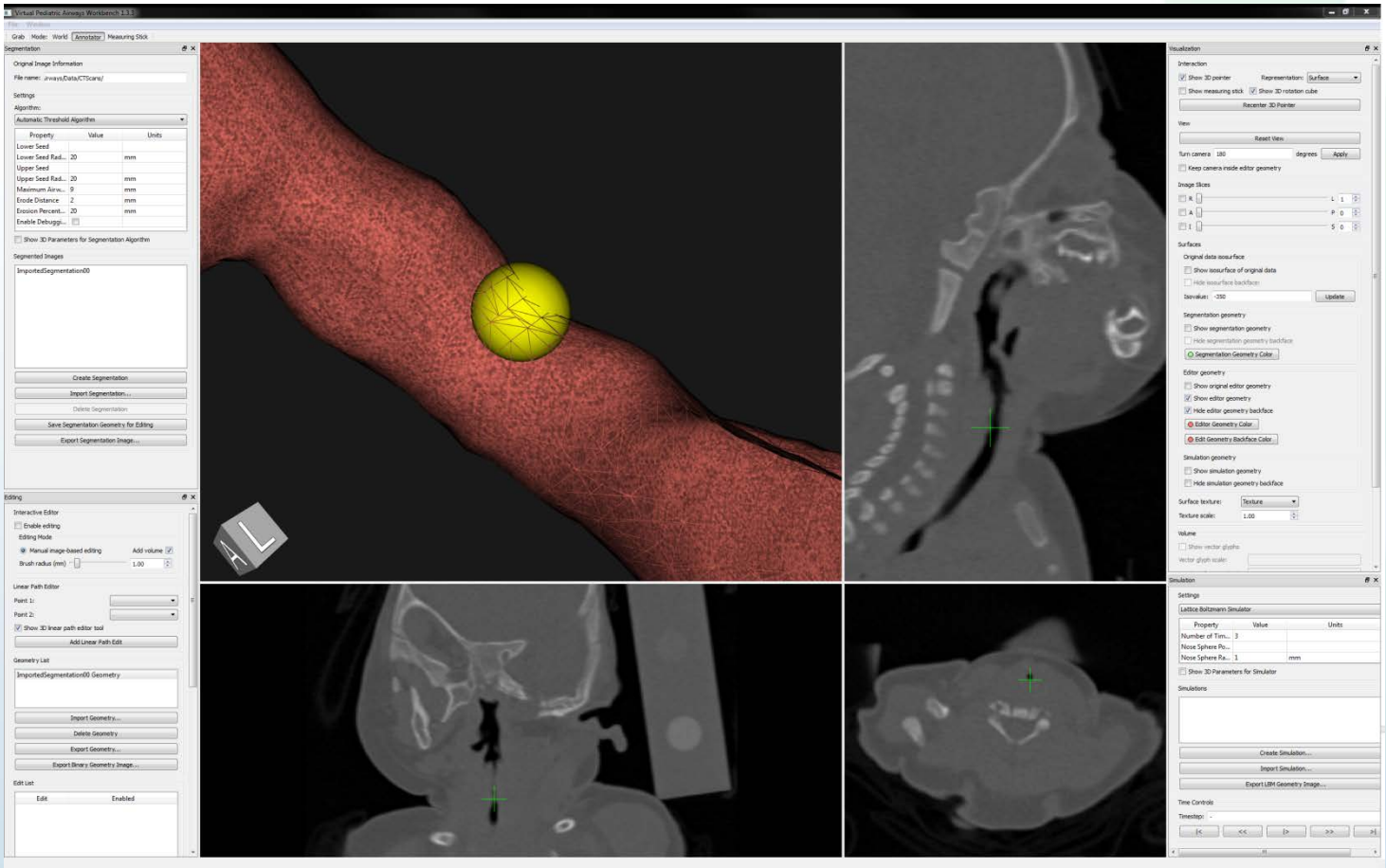




Libraries Used in RGG

- VTK
- QT
- MOAB
- CGM
- OpenCascade
- Boost
- ReMUs
- ZeroMQ
- CUBIT
- Lasso
- HDF5
- NetCDF
- Zlib
- PNG
- Szip
- MPI
- FtgI

Virtual Pediatric Airways Workbench (VPAW)



VPAW is a surgical planning system for pediatric upper airway obstructions

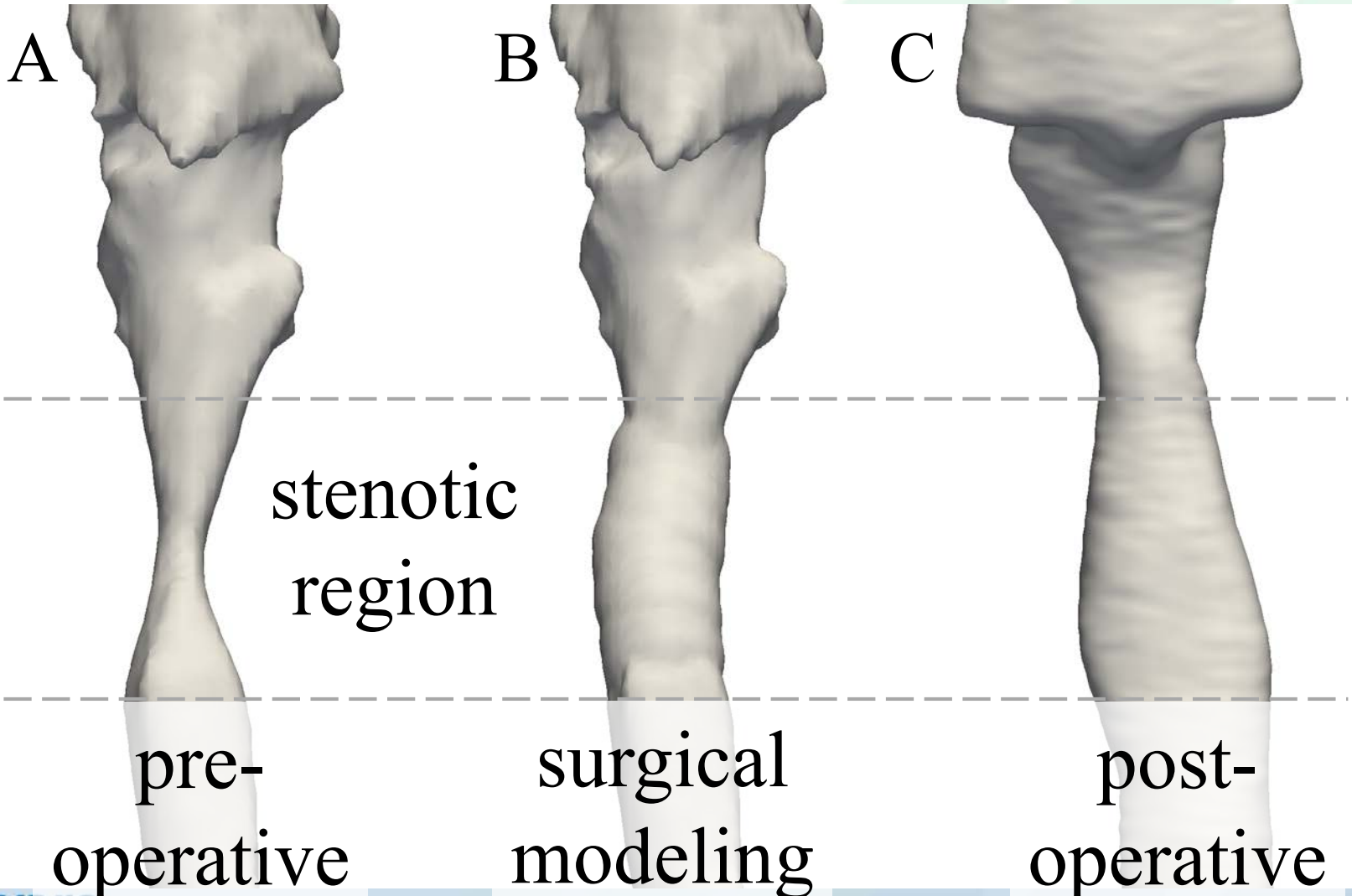
3D interactive editing of airway geometry with 3D input devices to explore possible surgical outcomes

Dependencies built with CMake:

- VTK
- ITK
- VRPN
- quatlib
- jsoncpp
- CLAPACK

Kitware

Case study


A
B
C
stenotic region
pre-operative
surgical modeling
post-operative

ARC Centre of Excellence for Autonomous Systems- Australia

- The Argo is fully automated with the onboard computers all using code built using CMake. The Helicopter is semi-automated with the pilot following a course determined by the onboard computers interacting with the Argo. Everything uses CMake. QNX dashboard

Kitware

Kitware

Sandia National Laboratories

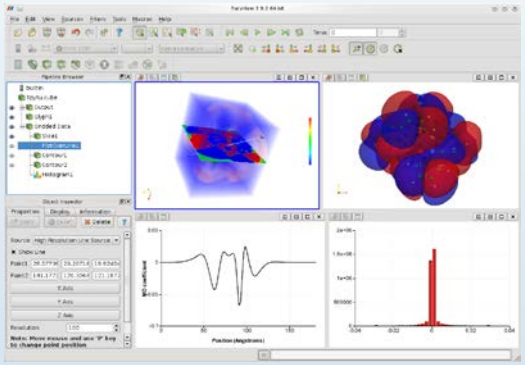
Los Alamos NATIONAL LABORATORY EST. 1943

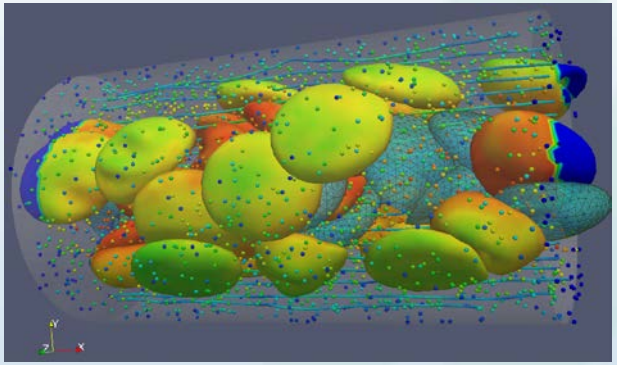
ASC

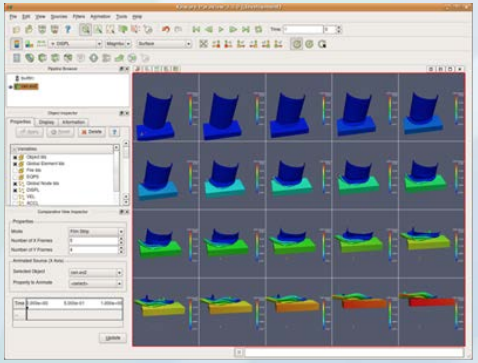
U.S. Army Research Laboratory

ParaView

ParaView is an **open-source**, **multi-platform**, **data analysis and visualization** application for analyzing **extremely large datasets** using distributed memory computing resources.

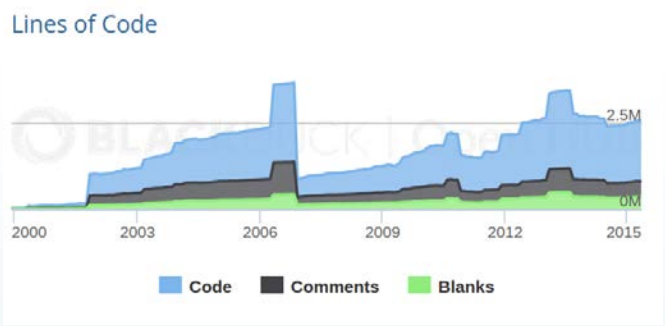


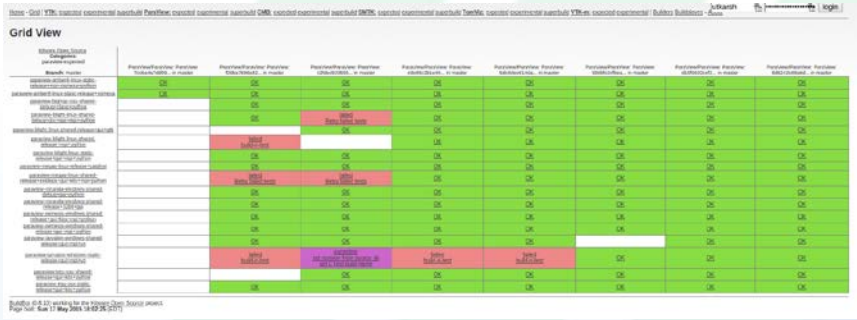


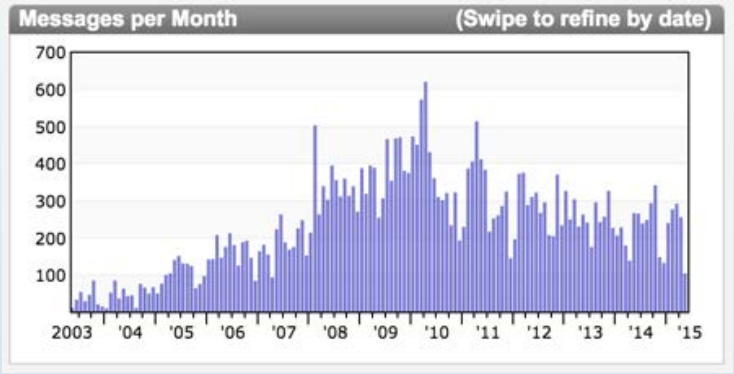


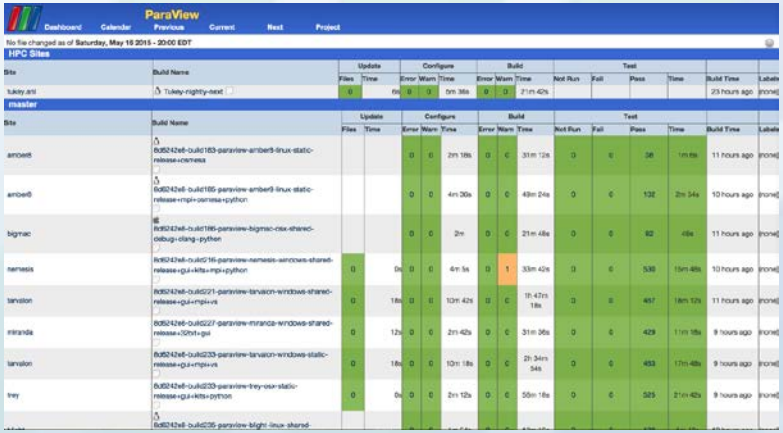
Kitware

open-source



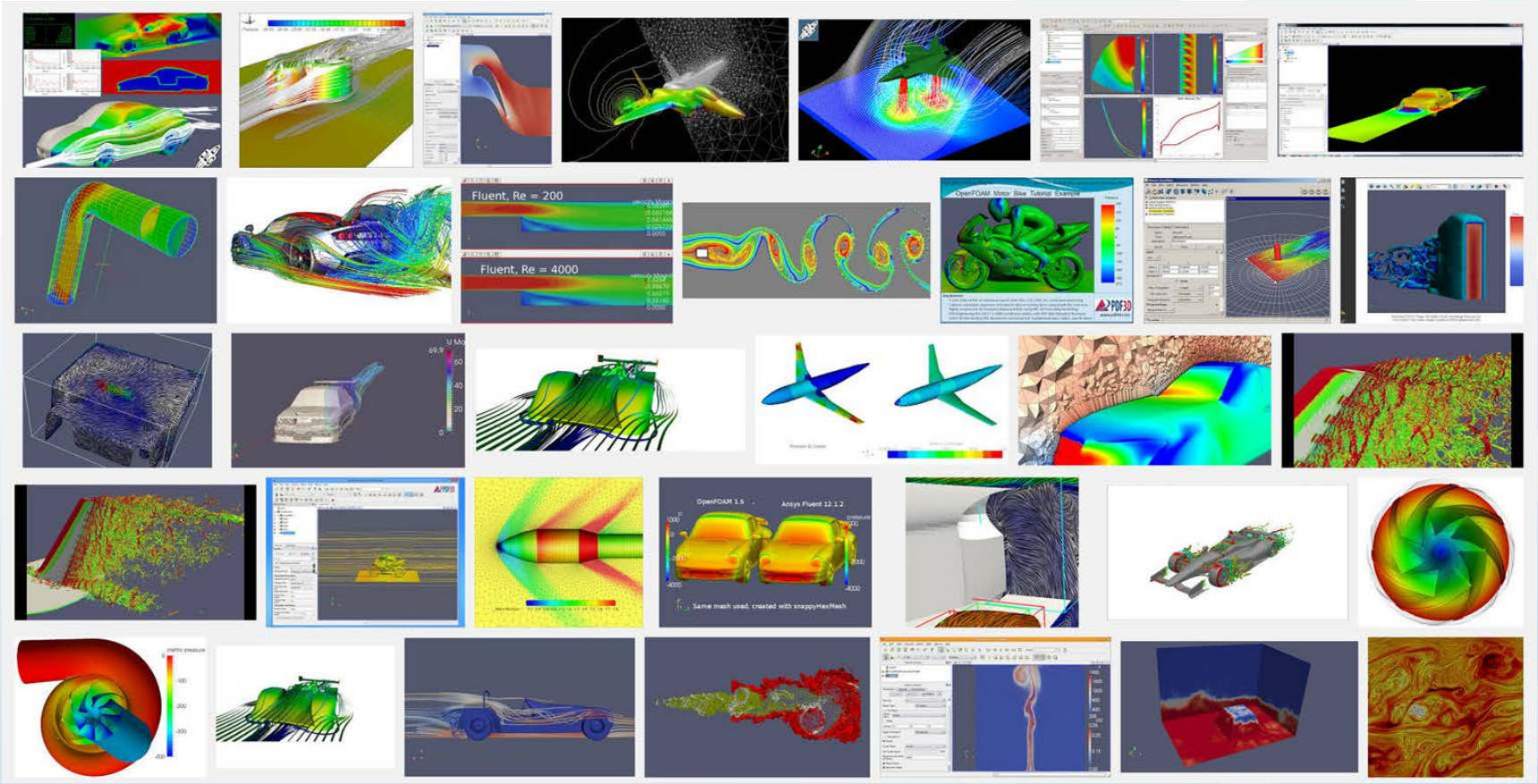






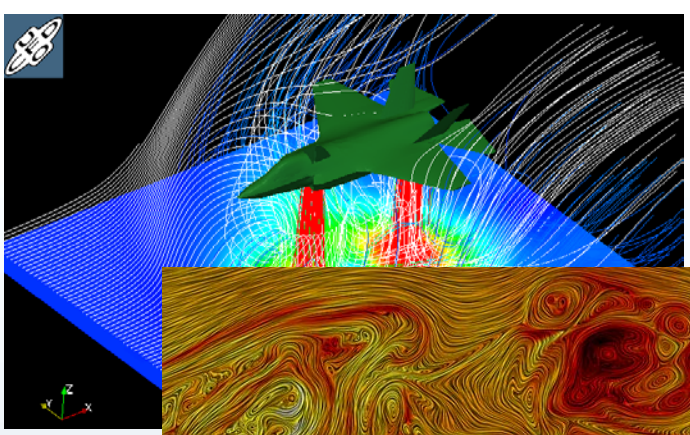
Kitware

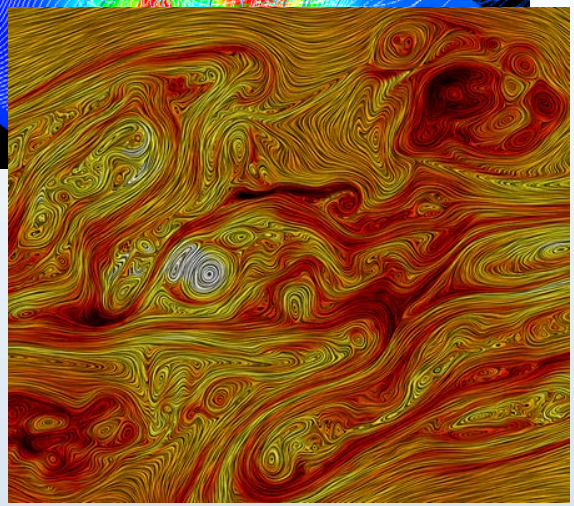
data analysis & vis

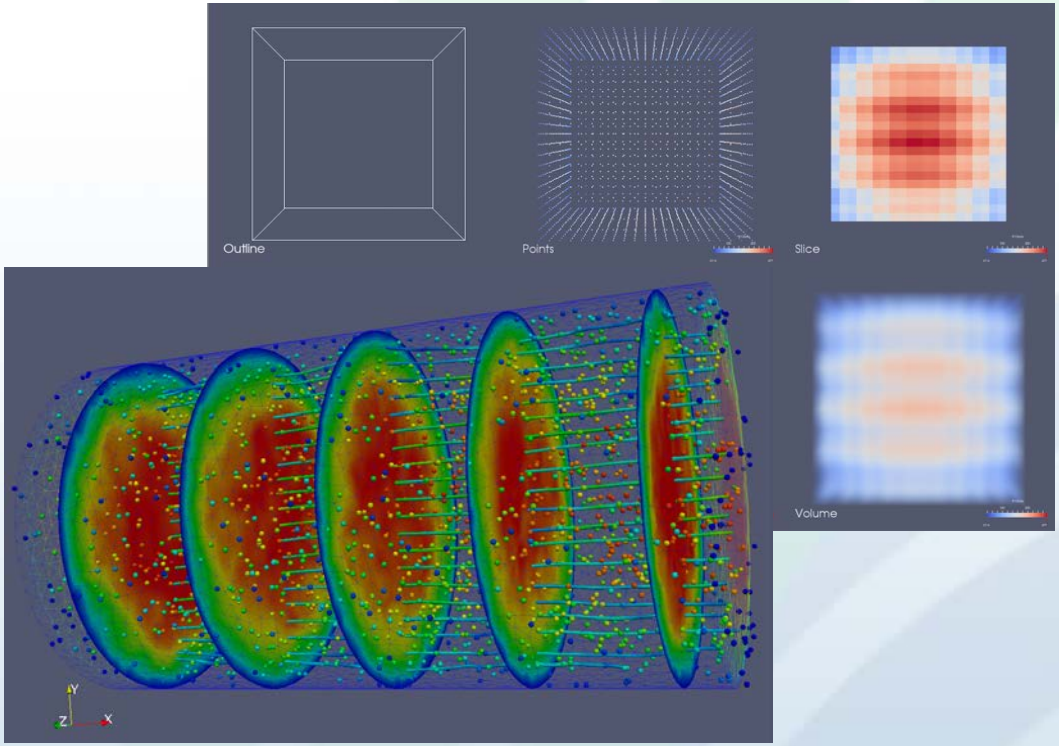


Kitware

data analysis & vis







ParaView is VTK

Kitware

dependencies

	Linux 64 bit	Windows 64 bit	Windows 32 bit	Mac OS X 64 bit
ParaView	GIT Tag v4.4.0			
Compiler	GCC 4.2.1 with libc 2.3.6	Visual Studio 2008 x64 9.0.30729.1 SP	Visual Studio 2008 x86 9.0.30729.1 SP	10.7 SDK under Xcode 4.3
Build Platform	Debian GNU/Linux 4.0r9, amd64	Windows 7 Ultimate, Service Pack 1, 64-bit	Windows 7 Ultimate, Service Pack 1, 64-bit	OSX 10.7.3 64-bit
zlib	v 1.2.7			
libpng	v 1.4.8			
freetype	v 2.4.8			
fontconfig	v 2.8.0	-na-		
szip	v 2.1			
hdf5	v 1.8.13			
silo	v 4.9.1			
cgns	v 3.1.3-4			
ffmpeg	v 2.3.3	-na-		v 2.3.3
libxml2	v 2.7.8			
Qt	v 4.8.6			
Python	v 2.7.2	v 2.7.3		v 2.7.1
NumPy	v 1.6.2			
matplotlib	v 1.1.1			
Boost	v 1.56.0			
MPI	MPICH2, v 1.4.1p1	OpenMPI, v 1.4.4		MPICH2, v 1.4.1p1
Manta	r2439	-na-		r2439

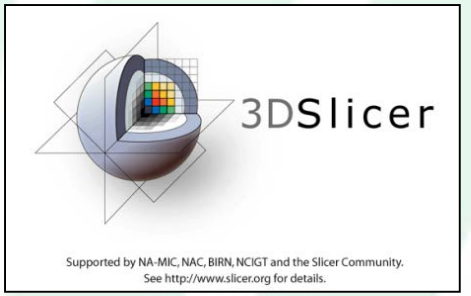
Kitware

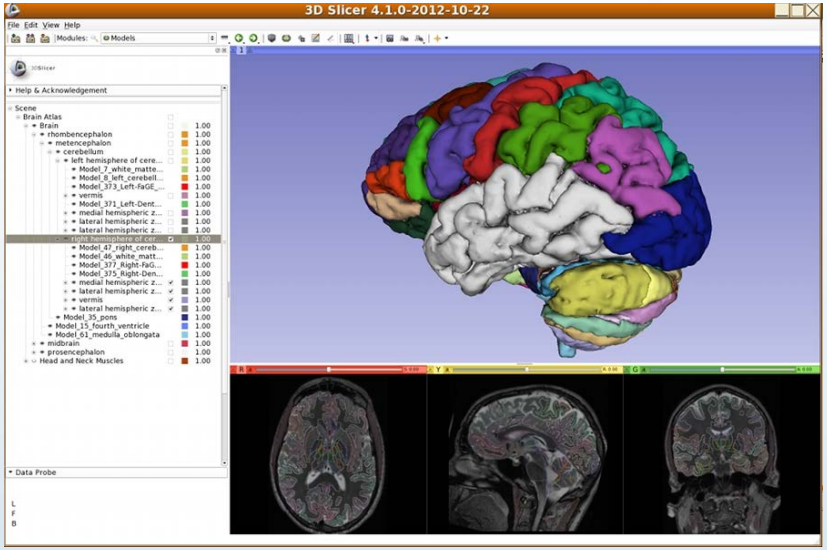
highlights

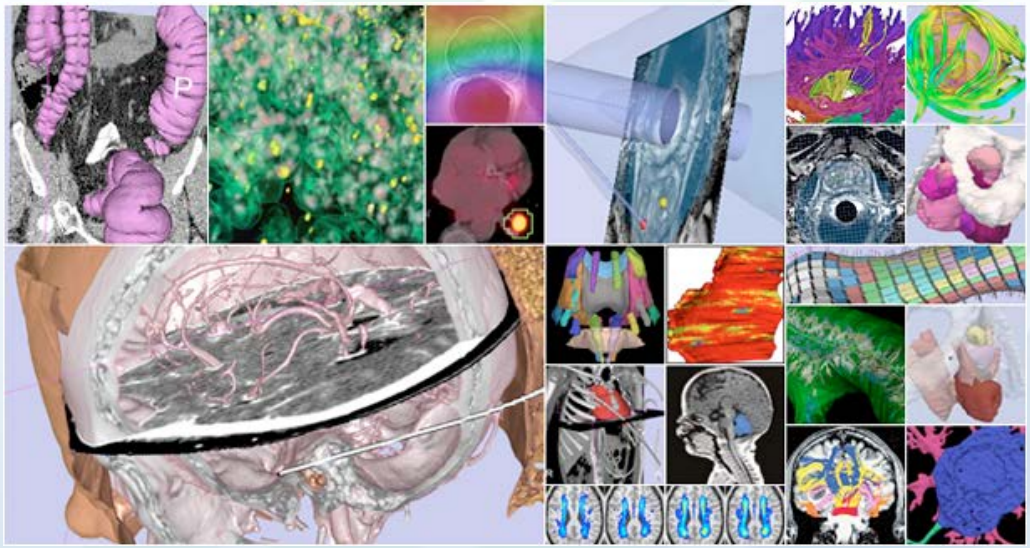
- ~60K lines of CMake code (excluding ~160K lines of CMake code from VTK)
- Uses superbuild for building dependencies, generating redistributable packages, and cross compiling.
- Broad set of dependencies: Qt, Python (NumPy, Matplotlib), Boost, MPI, CGNS, HDF5, fontconfig etc.
- Multi-platform building and packaging with CMake/CPack: OsX, Linux, Windows
- Cross compile support:
  - BlueGene Q (Mira: Argonne Leadership Computing Facility)
  - Cray XK7 (Titan: Oak Ridge Leadership Computing Facility)

Example: 3DSlicer

An open-source platform for delivering image analysis technology for personalized medicine research.







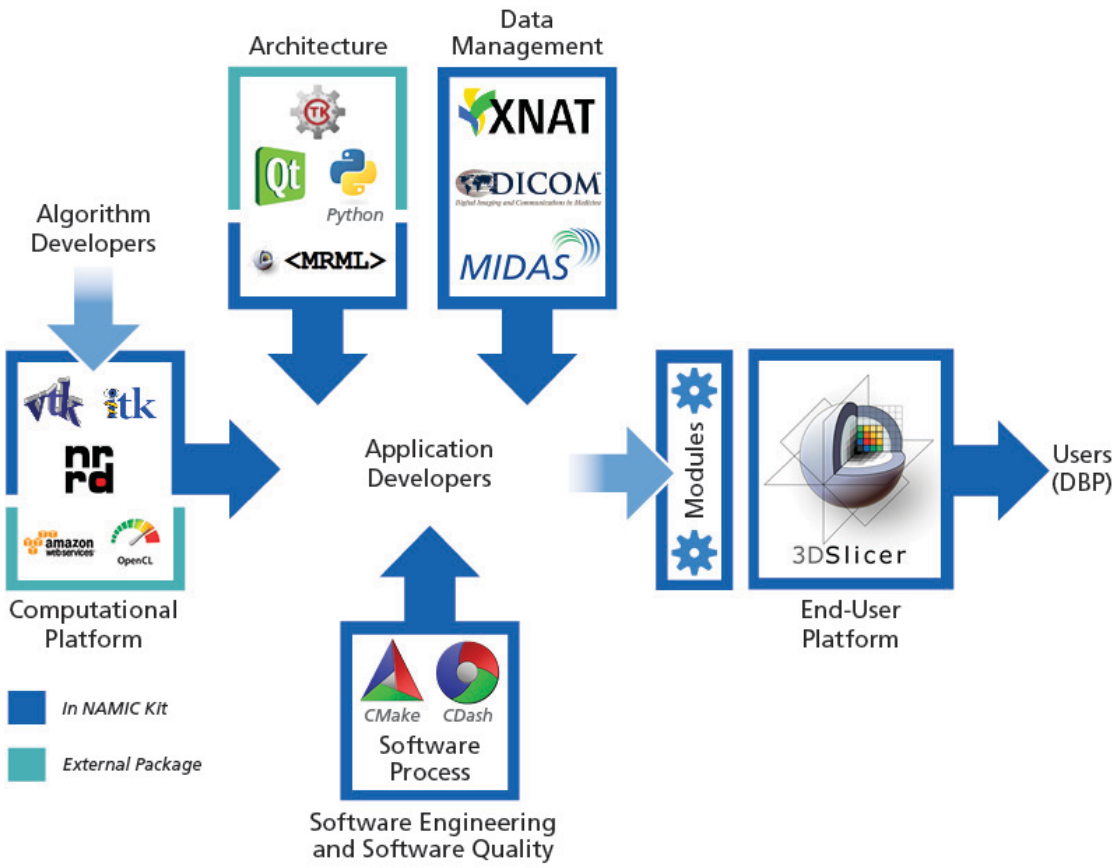
NAC

iGT

NATIONAL INSTITUTES OF HEALTH

Kitware

The Slicer Ecosystem



- **Major building blocks**: VTK, ITK, CTK, Qt, Python, Teem, PythonQt, ...
- **Key infrastructure**: CMake, CTest, CDash, MediaWiki, GitHub….
- **Distribution mechanisms**: Extension manager for software distribution, data store for data distribution
- **Slicer for end-users**

Kitware

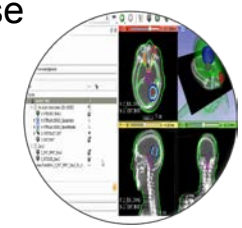
Graphic courtesy of JC Fillion-Robin, Kitware

Packages used by Slicer

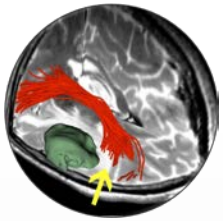
- CTKAPPLAUNCHER, CTK, CTKResEdit, curl, DCMTK, incrTcl, ITKv4, LibArchive, NUMPY, OpenIGTLink, OpenSSL, PCRE, python-async, python-chardet, python, python-gitdb, python-GitPython, python-nose, python-pydicom, python-PyGithub, python-setuptools, python-smmap, qRestAPI, Qt4, SimpleITK, SlicerExecutionModel, Swig, tcl, teem, tk, VTKv6, zlib

Examples of Clinical Projects

Radiation dose calculations

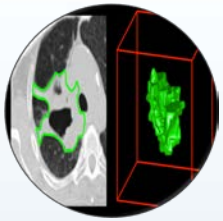


Tracking peritumoral white matter fibers



Prostate procedures

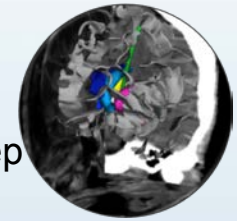
Diagnosis of Different Tumors in Lung Cancer



Clinical users drive creation of technology

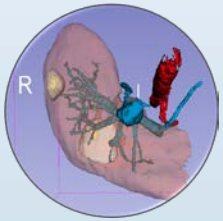
Breast cancer surgery guidance

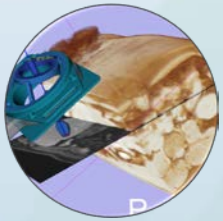
Model-Guided Deep Brain Simulation



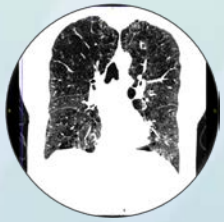
Diagnosis of Osteoarthritis Degeneration

Surgical navigation





Liver procedures



Quantitative assessment of COPD

Kitware

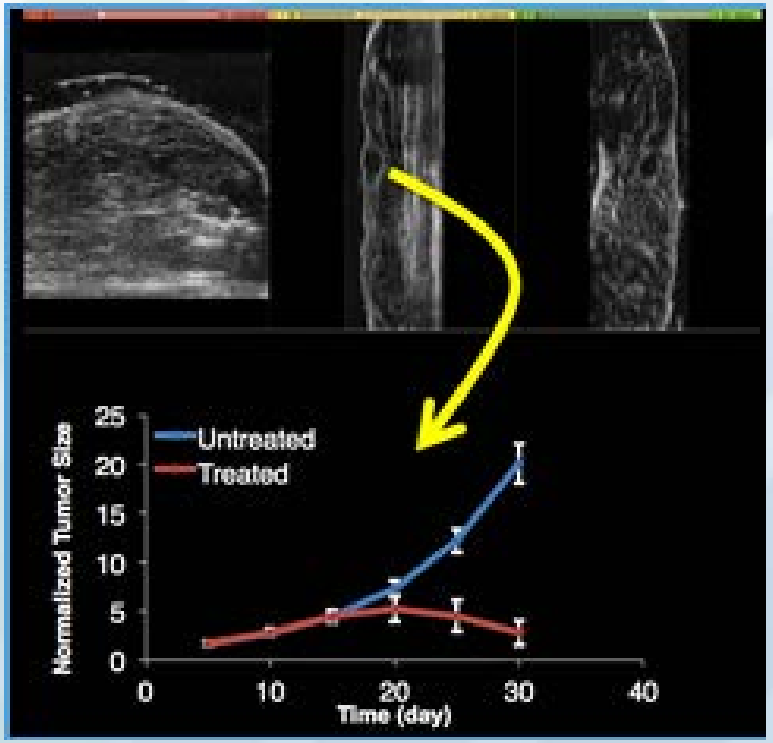
Slide courtesy of L. Cevidanes

SonoVol A: "Case Study"

- SonoVol is a spinout from UNC Chapel Hill's Joint Department of Biomedical Engineering.
- Grad student and professor designed some robotic hardware for improved preclinical ultrasound imaging
- **Needed a software interface for controlling hardware, and viewing image data.**

Ryan Gessner

Paul Dayton



- Improved "MRI-like" field of view
- Ability to study anatomical context of tumors over time
- High throughput acquisitions
- Multi-modality registration
- Improved blood vessel quantification

Jan 20 2014

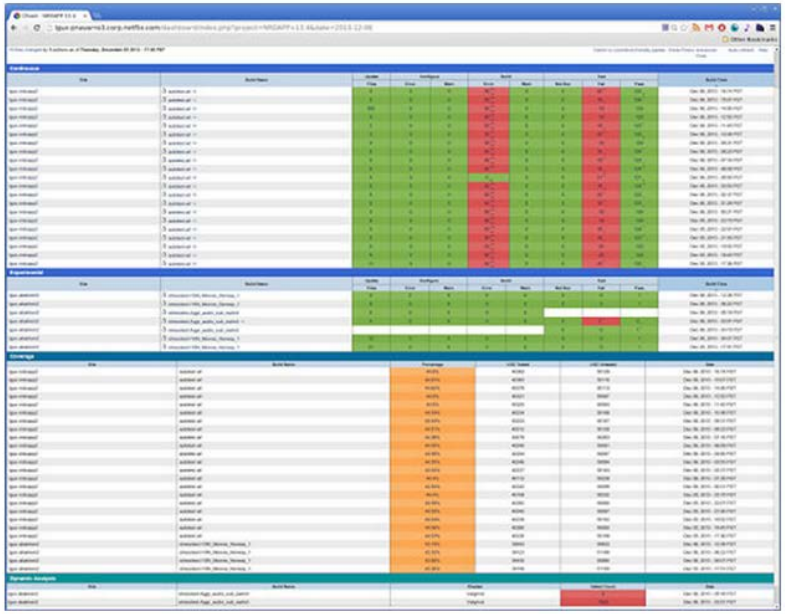
CMake, CTest, and CDash at Netflix

Posted in CMake. Viewed 5489 times.

NETFLIX

At the Core Technologies team at Netflix, we develop the application framework and streaming engine used by millions of consumer electronics devices, game consoles, tablets, and phones. With such a diverse array of devices and platforms, we need to make sure our code is lightweight, standards compliant, and portable. As we also produce the SDK that is used by partners to port Netflix to their devices, we need to make sure that it builds and runs well across many versions of the C++ compiler and standard C libraries.

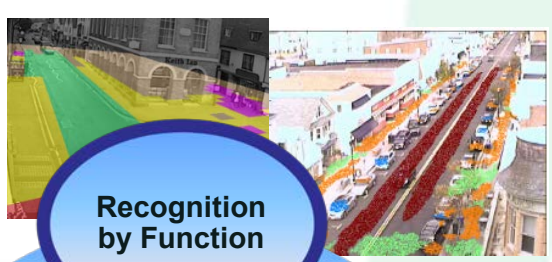
We found that CMake was the tool that better fit our needs: It created project files for all development environments we used, was easily extensible with its own scripting language, provided cross-platform commands to copy and delete files and directories, and was easy to deploy on our Jenkins nodes.

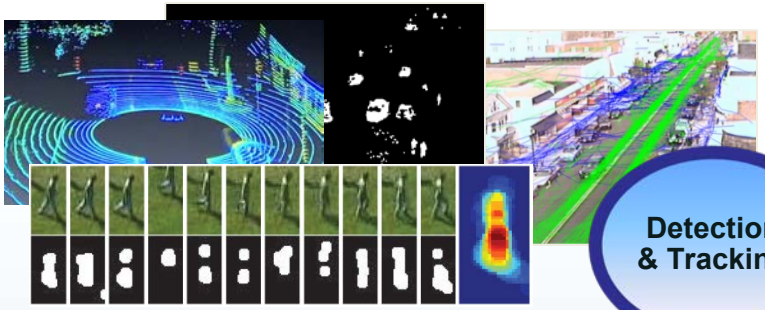


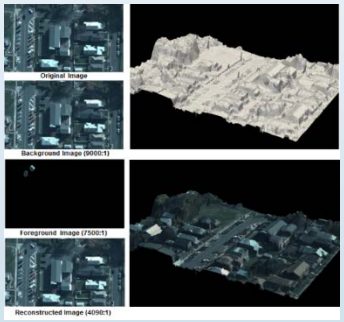
Kitware

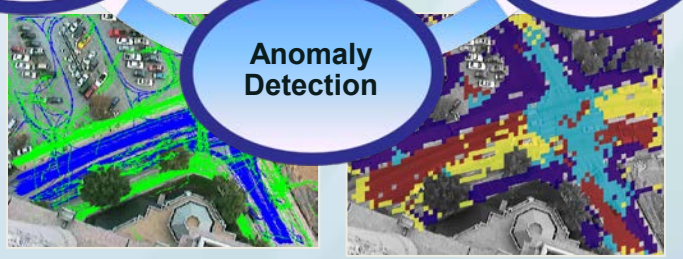
Kitware Computer Vision

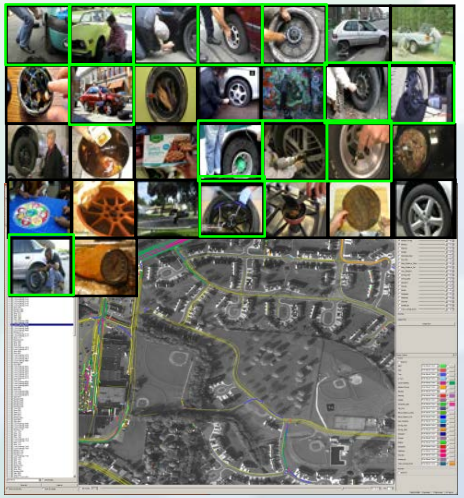
Object and Building Recognition by Function (DARPA)

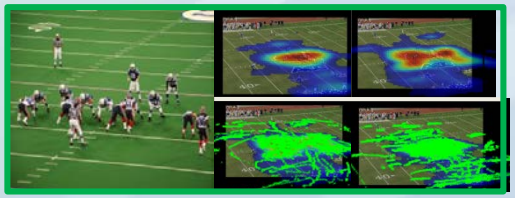












Recognition by Function

Detection & Tracking

Content-based Retrieval

Images, Video, Point Clouds

3D Extraction and Compression

Event & Activity Recognition

Anomaly Detection

Kitware

KWIVER Toolkit

Kitware Image and Video Exploitation and Retrieval Toolkit

An Open Source, production-quality video exploitation system

- Engage the community: academic, industry, government
- Avoid expensive software duplication and redundancy, speed time to solution
- Leverage the “many eyes” of the community to improve quality, stability and utility
- Bridge the gaps between research code → production software, initial feasibility → operational evaluation
- Create a true open-source community for cooperative, distributed development based upon available Open Source toolkits
- Scale down to a single researcher’s desktop and up to multi-node clusters

A KWIVER Enabled System

Video Analytics System or Application

MAP-Tk | VIBRANT | ViVIA

VITAL

Fletch

boost C++ LIBRARIES

PostgreSQL

OpenCV

PostGIS Spatial PostgreSQL

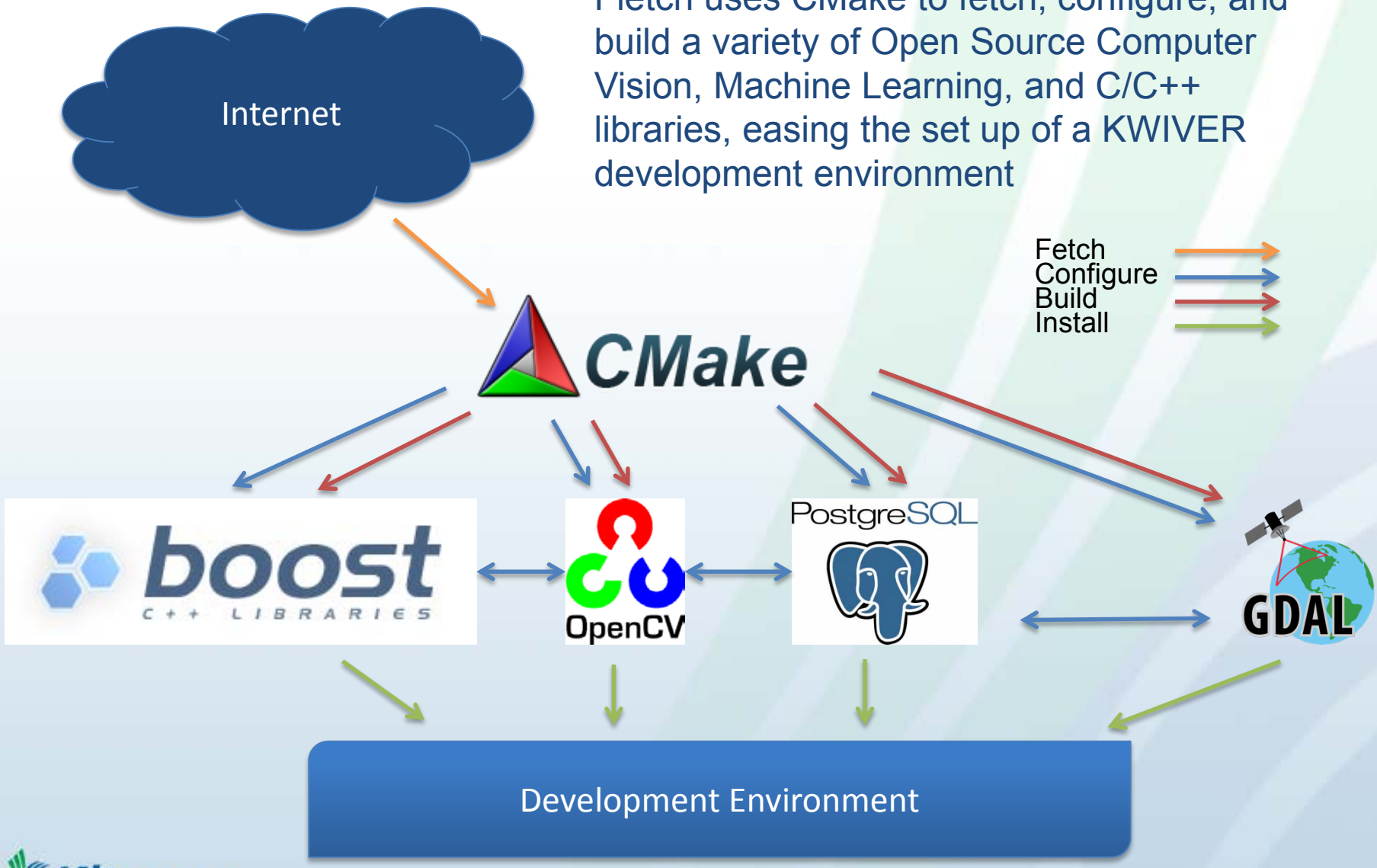
GDAL

GEOS Geometry Engine Open Source

Kitware

Fletch – A Computer Vision Tool Chest

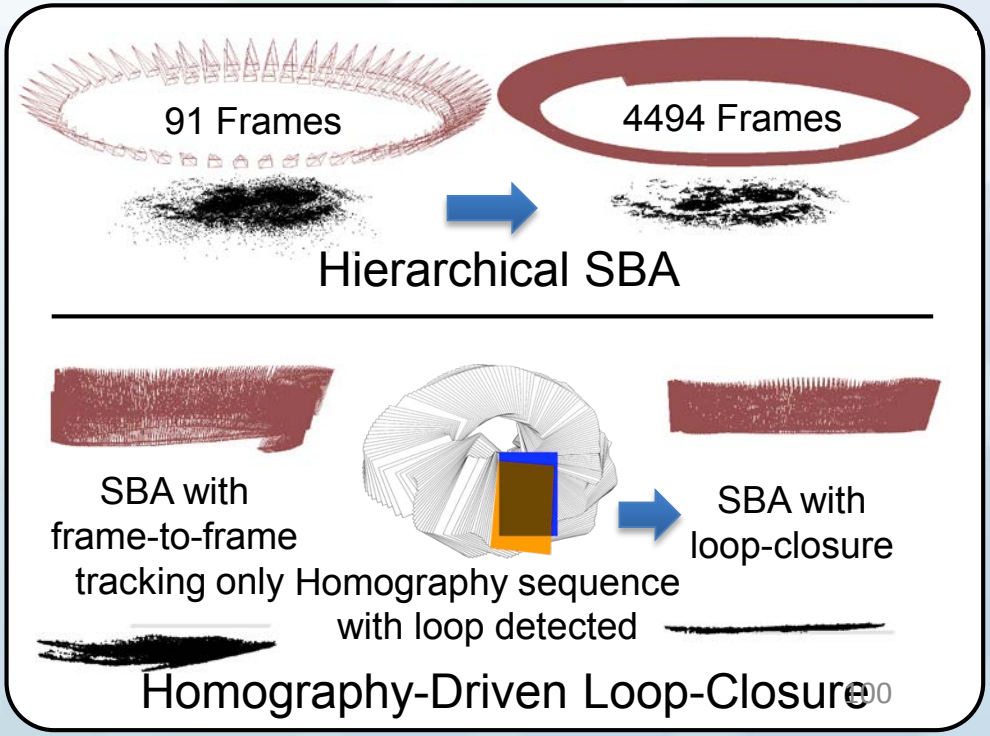
Fletch uses CMake to fetch, configure, and build a variety of Open Source Computer Vision, Machine Learning, and C/C++ libraries, easing the set up of a KWIVER development environment



MAP-Tk

Motion-imagery Aerial Photogrammetry Toolkit

- Open source with permissive BSD license https://github.com/kitware/maptk
- Highly modular, open framework
- OpenCL (GPU) accelerated feature detector and descriptor option.
- Optimized for aerial video processing
  - Frame-to-frame homography guided feature tracking
  - Homography guided loop-closure
- Recovery from bad frames during tracking
- Temporally hierarchical bundle adjustment
- Estimate shared, but unknown, intrinsics



15 Years of CMake

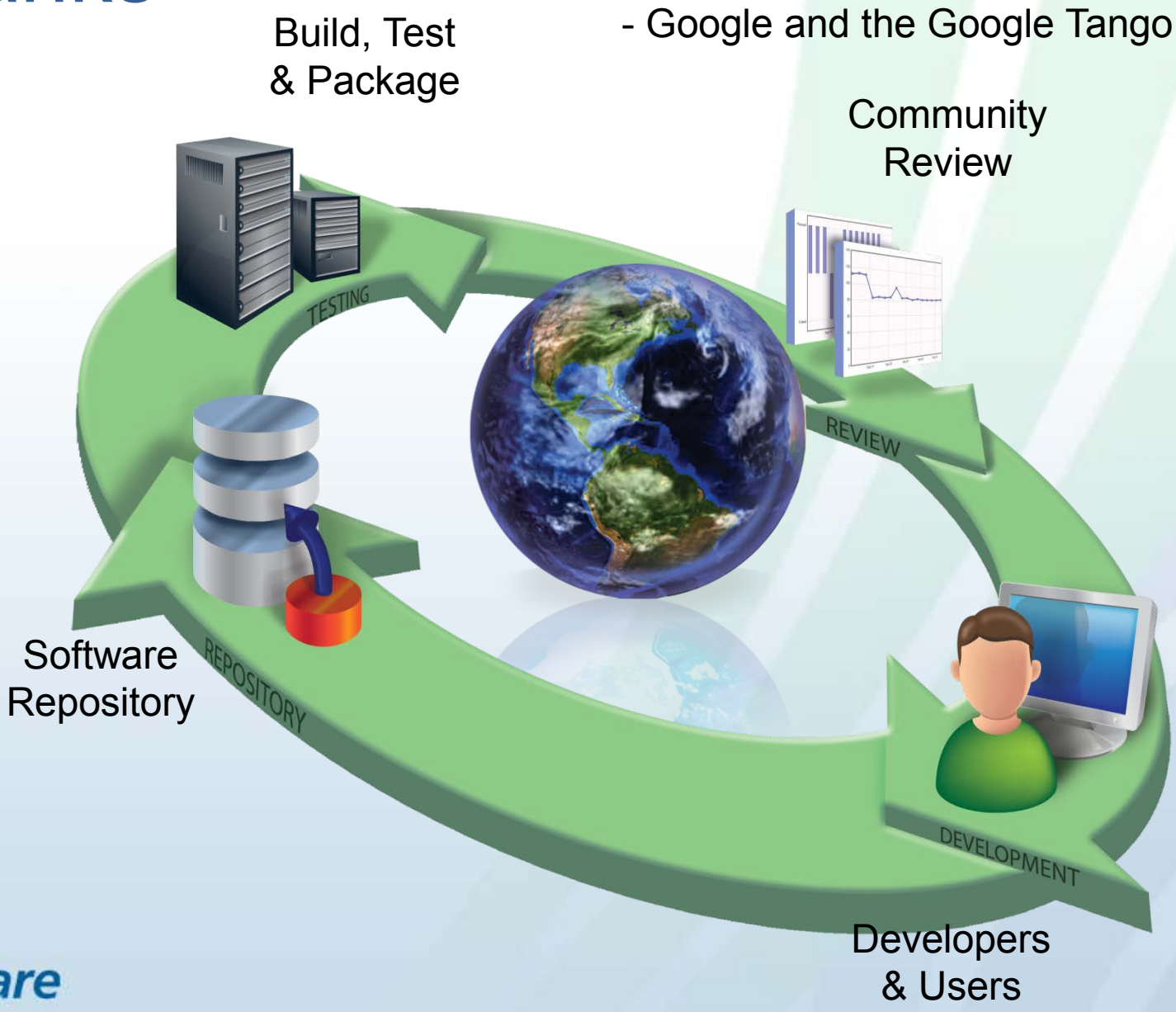
- CMake just had a birthday and is 15, over that decade and a half it has had a huge impact on scientific efforts involving C/C++

Building Science with CMake

- Reproducible builds across multiple platforms
- Integration with CI testing tools
- Integration with Data tools allowing for algorithm testing as well as unit testing
- Many domains: Medical imaging, Computer Vision, Robotics, Nuclear Energy, many others
- Open Source enabling use by many collaborators

Thanks

- Many users and contributors of CMake
- Awesome developers at Kitware
- Google and the Google Tango Project



Kitware